THE OBSERVER

TUESDAY, MAY 11, 1965

Two Members of Faculty Invited To Present Papers in Jerusalem

Vol. 8

Jewish Studies will meet in Jerusalem July 25-30, 1965. This Congress will be comprised of the top scholars from universities throughout the world who deal with Jewish Studies and related

Two esteemed members of our faculty, Dr. Shlomo Eidelberg and Dr. Morris Epstein, have been invited to present papers in their respective areas.

Second Annual Honors Lecture Given by Vogel

Dean Dan Vogel examined "Job's Legacy to American Tragedy" in the Second Honors Lecture for Dean's List Students on Sunday, May 3rd. The luncheon, for current members of the Yeshiva College and Stern College students who have attained academic averages over 3.4, was held in Rubin Hall on the main campus.

At the outset of his talk, Dr. Vogel, who also lectures in the English department at Stern, asked the audience to set aside the commentaries and legends associated with the Book of Job.

Dr. Vogel said that Job has had particular influence on American tragedy from the time of Hawuntil MacLeish. He noted that Hawthorne had studied Job when he wrote The Scarlet Letter.

The themes of divine election, confrontation between the tragic man and God, and a common man rather than a noble, being the hero where elucidated by the speaker. Dr. Vogel spoke of God descending to talk with the common man in Job. He then told of the common character being the hero (heroine) in several works. These included Blanche Dubois in Ten-Desire and Ahab in Herman Melville's Moby Dick.

(Continued on page 3)

Dr. Eidelberg is the Chairman The Fourth World Congress of of the Jewish Studies Department at Stern. He earned his M.A. at Hebrew University, his Ph.D at Dropsie College and his D.H.L. at Yeshiva University. The subject of his paper will be "Introduction of the Authors to Their Books in the Middle Ages as a Source Material to the Hisof Their Time." He was also invited to speak to the Congress three years ago.

Dr. Eidelberg is presently writing a book on Jewish historical sources of the First Crusade in 1096. It should be ready in about a year. He hopes to have it published by a leading university

Dr. Epstein is an Associate Professor of English at Stern. He was awarded his B.A. at Yeshiva University, his M.A. at Columbia,



Dr. Shlomo Eidelberg

and his Ph.D. at New York University. The subject of his paper is "The Present Status of Hebrew Manuscript Collections in the United States." Dr. Epstein also spoke at the last Congress. His then was "Esther-Echoes

in Mishle Sendebar."

Both Dr. Epstein and Dr. Eidelberg feel that the Congress provides an opportunity for scholars from all over the world to meet and discuss scholarly projects nessee William's Streetcar Named Dr. Epstein feels it presents a possibility "to quicken the communication among men of

Former Stern Prof. Cited

mer English Professor at Stern, fessor of English at the College, will deliver the fourth lecture in Synthesis tonight at 7:30. Dr. Lichtenstein, currently co-ordinator of the Kollel at Yeshiva Rabbi Yitzchak Elchanan, will speak on "Torah: Thesis and Synthesis."

Six YC alumni were included dent. in the 1965 edition of Outstanding Young Men of America, an annual biographical compilation sponsored by the U.S. Junior Chamber of Commerce. One of those honored Aharon Lichtenstein, former English Instructor at Stern. tonist, published by Selections are made from those University Press. young men between the ages of

In a faculty profile which appeared during the 1960 academic side in Washingt year in The Observer, Aharon their three sons.

Dr. Aharon Lichtenstein, for Lichtenstein then an assistant prowas described as one with strong sense of dedication and love for his religion, his students, and his work." Now a rosh yeshiva at RIETS, where he has been since 1963, the same dedication is evi-

> An English major at YC, he received his M.A. and Ph.D. from Harvard University in 1954 and 1957, respectively. He is the author of Henry More: The Rational Theology of a Cambridge Pla-Harvard

young men between the ages of 21 and 36 who "have distinguished Robert Soloveitchik, daughter of themselves in one or more fields Rabbi Joseph B. Soloveitchik, of endeavor to the point of being rosh yeshiva, RIETS and BRGS professor of Jewish philosophy. He is married to the former Rabbi and Mrs. Lichtenstein reside in Washington Heights with



Dr. Morris Epstein

Dr. Epstein's new book, "Mishle Sendebar—an Edition and Translation of the Hebrew Version of the Seven Sages Based on Un-published Manuscripts," will be published in 1966. He hopes to fill in a few gaps in his research at the libraries in Israel and in Europe. The book is scheduled for publication by The Jewish Publication Society of America, as the third in its Jewish Classics

Among the other colleges in the United States being represented are: Yale, Brandeis, University of Chicago, Johns Hop- Club Hour. kins, Dropsie, Harvard, Hebrew Union College and the University of Pennslyvania

New Bell Schedule Introduced by Vogel

A new bell schedule for next dent body at the Student Council meeting on Tuesday, April 27. According to a memo to all instructors from Dean Vogel the new plan will "Revise the bell schedule and class times next year, contained within the current hours of 9 AM to 6:20 PM (Friday to 2.00 PM).

8:35 - 9:00 AM 9:00 - 9:50 10:00 - 10:50 10:50 - 11:20 11:20 -- 12:20 PM 12:10 - 1:00 1:00 - 1:50 2:00 - 2:50 3:30 ~ 4:30 -5:20 5:30 - 6:20

(The 8:35 a.m. beginning is reserved for labs or for a few agreed upon courses, like this

some misinterpretations of the new schedule and the loss of Club Hour, a special Student Council meeting was called for Thursday, April 29 Following the meeting, a letter to Dean Vogel was drafted to encourage the reinstatement of

Under the new schedule, Dean Vogel has suggested that those students interested in a club rest breaks through the day.

ings. These clubs would commir with classes. Class meetings and committee meetings will be held 10:50 — 11:20 on Wednesdays, during which time, stated Dean Vogel, there would be no classes.

No. 7

The bold-faced times in the above schedule are "breaks" that serve one or more of the following purposes:

1. Rest period or snack period or, indeed, lunch.

2. Time to carry over a 50minute period to 75 minutes (from 3 sessions a week to 2 sessions) as is now occasionally being done; but currently such a 75-minute session destroys the whole teaching hour that fol-lows. Under the plan below, this does not occur.

3. 100-minute sessions will carry over 1 teaching session, 1 "break" session, and a small part of the next teaching hour -the remainder of which can be used for rest or snack by student and instructor alike.

4. With a snack bar planned (hopefully) for the Annex, this plan, spreading lunch breaks throughout the middle of the day, alleviates pressure in the cafeteria.

5. Students with late afternoon classes will have had some

Kodesh V'chol Explained by Bell

the University spoke at an informal question and answer session on April 6; the first of its kind ever to be held with Stern girls. Questions on the topic of "Kodesh V'chol" had been submitted be-forehand, but Dr. Belkin also answered several questions from the audience. The session was open only to students and faculty

(Ed. note — All answers cited are abbreviations of those given by Dr. Belkin. A full text of the informal talk will be printed in

Question: Considering budgets buildings, enrollment, etc. how does growth of Y.U. compare with that of Harvard and other institu-tions which started out as a theological institution and is now secular? Is there any chance of this happening to Y.U.?

In his answer, Dr. Belkin men tioned that Harvard College of Arts and Sciences was controlled by certain Christian denominations. There was no requirement of religious studies. This is where Yeshiya is unique, Jewish studies are required. One can't come here for just a secular education, stated

Question: What part does the medical school play?

In answering this question Dr. Belkin stressed YU's commitment to the future of the American Jew-ish community. The medical school has lifted the dignity of Orthodoxy in America. Before this, Jewish students could hardly get into medical schools. The YU

service and doesn't violate institution regulations. It is a place where an Orthodox boy can lead a Torah Jewish life.

Question: Is Y.U. philosophy dif-ferent or similar to Samson Raphael Hirsch philosophy?

of dilution of Kodesh with students with little background?

Since this question emphasized the number of girls from nonreligious backgrounds now attending Stern. Dr. Belkin answered that the girls from non-religious Dr. Belkin compared aspects of homes came several years after Hirschian philosophy to that of the beginning of the school. He



President Answers Students' Questions during second Synthesis.

Stern. He explained that Hirsch said Stern's concern must be for created the beauty of Judaism in Germany. In the history of European Jewry one find Rus Jewry and German Jewry. In Jewry and German Jewry. In Lithuania, commented Dr. Belkin, the Jews were among the few who could read, while in Germany, the non-Jews were enlightened. It was there that Jews felt the need to assimilate and attend non-Jewish schools. Therefore, the combination school came about, teaching both religious, and sec-

students not only from religious homes but also for girls from non-religious homes and small communities who are looking and searching.

Question: Is it permissable to treat a topic of Kodesh such as

Tanach from a Chol viewpoint?

Dr. Belkin differentiated between teachers of Tanach, for example, and those of Balance language. The latter, he said, can be taught as a language. He stres

In Spring a young girl's fancy turns to the library. It is now that time in the Spring term when students must begin to seriously plod through texts and papers. Our small library is the scene of much activity accompanied, unfortunately, by noise. Though much of the racket is the fault of students who use the library as another lounge, they are not the only source of disturbance. Typewriters and phone conversations by faculty and another founge, they are not the only southern stands and anothern stands and phone conversations by faculty and library staff are unmuted by partitions or other effective sound proofing. There is neither place to accommodate sound prooting. Inere is neitner piace to accommodate students, nor are there nearly enough books available to provide necessary materials for study and research.

There must be more room allotted for the tables and chairs where students work. This would help alleviate the problems of pairs gives those would be loss children.

the problems of noise since there would be less talking if

students sat farther apart.

The phone and typewriters should be enclosed in a sound-proof area or at least in a place where they would not be so disturbing.

not be so disturbing.

Some type of ventilating apparatus could be put into a sound-proof booth-to make it possible for people talking on the phone to breathe. The expense is certainly justified by the improvement in conditions for studying.

We are very much in need of more books and expanded facilities. No matter how high the caliber of the faculty and the level of instruction, the aims of the university cannot be attained without books and means at the conditions.

versity cannot be attained without books and proper study

conditions.

We are aware of the plans being made for new facilities within the next two years that include a new library. However, we hope conditions will be improved before that time to serve the educational needs of students within those two years. Educational needs cannot be neglected until that time.

And Sundry Things

Of the three commandments incumbent upon women, amply studied in the Religious Studies curritwo are culum. The laws of taking challah and lighting candles (specifically all the laws of Kashruth and Shabbat) are taught at least once during a student's required years of Religious Studies while the laws of Taharas Hamishpacha (Purity of the family), the third commandment, are left to a non-credit, one-hour, one-semester course.

Of the three commandments taught to all students it Of the three commandments taught to all students it is necessary that the complex laws of taharas hamishpacha be taught with special care. One homogenized course for girls of all backgrounds is not sufficient. There should be different approaches and content according to the students' needs. But, in all cases the halacha should be taught primarily, completely and with the idea of total

The classes in taharas hamishpacha should also be as The classes in tanaras naminaparta shound also be small as possible to give individual attention to each student's specific questions. While Shabbat and Kashruth are discussed numerous times in other classes, the one course devoted to the laws of purity of the family must answer all a girl's personal problems on the topic. Then, if there is time in the course, other topics chosen by the lecture row be truth. lecturer can be taught.

In accordance with the unique approach and content in the taharas hamishpacha course, the instructor must too be unique. She must be a married woman, and a living example to her students of Jewish womanhood and the ideals of Tzniut.

Hopefully, Stern College students will serve as leaders in Jewish communities in which they live. The student cannot be expected to fulfill the demands of this goal without having adequate background in her academic studies as well as in her approach to Jewish communal life. A "Taharas Hamishpacha" course plays a vital role life. A "Taharas

THE OBSERVER

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Of Libraries and Spring Topic Evaluation of Judaism Over Three Rum Raisin Sodas

For a definitive opinion on the problems of the Jewish college student or the quality of the roast beef at various rabbinical conventions, Mr. Irving Spiegel is the man to see.

Mr. Spiegel's job as correspondent for the New York Times inmajor reporting assignments of events of Jewish inter-

ciplined religion as the core of the Jewish nation and its culture. really admire you girls at Stern College. You have something beautiful."

Involvement with the campus problem made Mr. Spiegel extremely anxious to meet a Stern college student. His knowledge of the school was based on public relations releases. He suggested est. In addition, in order, as he during a phone conversation that



Observer Reporter Shelly Schulman is pictured with Times corres pondent Irving Spiegel.

more general appeal.

His work has taken him throughout the country and to many col-He is well accampuses. quainted with the Jewish college student and his problems. Mr. Spiegel expresses deep concern "They are," over their confusion. he states, "in a state of mental flux." On the one hand, they reach toward Judaism as a directive. Yet, they are repelled by the rigidity of Orthodoxy, "They don't have the discipline to accept what has been abandoned by a previous generation." Mr. Spiegel's own reaction to the problem echoes that of the student. But he sees a dis-

s, "... to avoid going out of we meet and continue the discus-mind," he covers stories of sion over ice-cream sodas. The short, middle-aged man vigorously shook my hand as he greeted me in the lobby of the Stern College Dormitory. His manner was blunt but friendly. The first comment after the introduction was, "But your hair's your own - where's the sheitle?" Unfortunately, his tours of America's campuses and his attendance at Orthodox rabbinical conventions have not brought Mr. Spiegel into contact with the Holofernes. Orthodox Jewish girl.

His contacts with all areas of organized Judaism, however, have deepened his conviction that the divisiveness among American Jew

(Continued on page 4)

Letters To The Editor

Attention, Y.U. Dear Editor,

In the recent article written about the Stern vs Y.U. Debate, it neglected to mention the assistance which the Yeshiva boys gave us. Since we who debated were unfamiliar with the study of Gemmorah, the boys, Don Davis and Jonathan Helfand, gave up a number of evenings to come down and help us with our debate. Credit should be given where credit is due. Thanks, fellows.

Gilda Schuchalter Chairman, Stern Debating Society

Practice Room

To the Editor

I would like to call to the attention of whomever it may concern (though it appears that very few people are concerned) the existing situation with regard to the two by nothing cave in the rear of the school building. The "Piano Practice Room" has of late become the "Speech Department", and is occupied at certain times by Mrs. Brysk. At other times, it is a "Study Room" for the last-minute test-takers who can find no place in a building of approximately 25 classrooms other than the one-andonly room with a piano.

Though it is very necessary for

partment to have a room of their own, it is just as necessary for those of us who play an instru-ment, particularly the piano, of which there is only one available in the whole school building and dormitory, to know that we have a room of our own where we can develop our musical interests during our free hours, even if it is the dusty little hideout we are now permitted to use part-time.

To those inconsiderate people who insist on studying in the only room with a piano rather than move to one of the many free rooms, and who are unreasonable enough to resent being asked to when someone wants to practice, I offer the following advice: 1) become reasonable, 2) use imagination and pretend that the situation is reversed, and if these don't work, please 3) be considerate.

We who use the Music Room for its originally designated pur pose, i.e., to practice piano and other instruments, can help to make it more usable by 1) taking care of our own music and keeping it neat, 2) taking care of other people's music and not tearing. dirtying, or misplacing it.

Finally, I ask the administration to please consider the unsatisfac-tory situation concerning the "Piano-Practice-Speech-Department-Mrs. Brysk and the Speech De Study-Room". Surely, three func-

Topic of the Month

NASHIM

Compassion, the characteristic inherent in a woman's nature, prepares her for her role in G-d's universe, G-d created man in his image; but creation could not be completed with an Adam in whose nature was sharply instilled G-d's reason and justice. Compassion must temper reason; Eve must complement Adam before creation of the world may be complete and a mankind molded in G-d's image may truly exist.

Eve succumbed to the force of man's animal drives. Because of her weakness, all womankind must bring forth children in pain. Through the pains of childbirth woman gains a deep understanding of the horrors of mankind; through the pains of childbirth woman gains compassion. This encompassing mercy instilled in a woman's being prevented the Egyptian midwives Shifrah and Puah from killing Jewish babies at the command of a Pharoah. Ruth could not leave Naomi of the Jewish nation, nor could Esther watch the extermination of her race from the safety of her throne.

Through compassion for others voman has learned to bear pain. Hannah was able to witness the murder of seven sons and die proclaiming G-d's unity. Without considering a compassionate nature which prepares a woman to suffer death for ideals, the strength assumed by the weaker sex throughout the ages takes on a fairy-tale like aura. But compassion must be considered; Deborah was judge of Israel; Yael did slay the Assyrian commander-in-chief Sisera, Judith did behead the Greek general

Through compassion woman gains the wisdom to raise the children of each generation. As the spirit of Torah enters into her heart, woman becomes "Mother of Israel with the power to bring forth a people of G-d." Because of Mothers of Israel, the wisdom of this people of G-d has withstood the test of time.

tions are two too many for such an undersized room.

Unfortunately, many people omehow tend to overlook the educational importance of music, and push it aside as an insignificant part of learning. It should be realized, however, that music could be a valuable contribution to the cultural, intellectual, even spiritual atmosphere of our school, were students given positive and active encouragement from the administration and faculty. Certainly, those of us who care enough about music to want to practice an instrument should be given every opportunity to do so.

I sincerely hope that something will be done in the very near future to help further an interest of music in Stern College, and a special effort made to alleviate the problems described above.

Sincerely and hopefully, Shira Keller

Helpful Librarian To the Editor

We would like to express our appreciation to Mrs. Keller for her special efforts on behalf of our class. She has always been ready to lend a hand to any member of the student body. We would like to thank her on behalf of our class, the faculty, and other students to whom she has rendered assistance above and beyond the call of duty.

BRE Class of '65

Marx vs

Mishpacha

by Gilda Schuchalter The 1:30 bus to Philadelphia, Pa. left 84 Fifth Avenue (National Yanveh office) at 2:45 and the New York delegation was on its way to a weekend of learning and . .

Five Stern girls attended the Yavneh convention held Feb. 26 28. When we arrived at the Lower Merion Synagogue, we were hustled off to our hosts' homes to pre-pare for Shabbat. The evening activities began with dinner followed by a speech by the guest of honor, Rabbi Yitzchak Greenberg of Yeshiva University. He spoke on "Taharas Hamishpacha," the theme of the entire weekend.

Shabbos morning Rabbi Lazar of the Lower Merion Synagogue delivered a sermon concerning the responsibilities of the woman in the home.

The lunch which followed proved to be an interesting experience, for the usual singing and dancing was carried out into the street and finally ended up across the road in the parking lot of a large conservative temple. After minutes of dancing there, we were called back across the street to continue our meal.

Afterwards, Rabbi Eiseman of Philadelphia enlightened us on the beauty of the dinim of Taharas Hamishpacha. Rabbi Greenberg provoked a hot debate with Rabbi Eiseman on their differences in the interpretation of the halachot. Professor Levin of the University of Pennsylvania Law Scnool acted as the mediator and attempted to close the gap between two speakers.

The Saturday evening program was climaxed by a midnight sup Honors Luncheon per and an intriguing, thought-provoking film. It was entitled "Monkey Business," starring the Marx Brothers.

Sunday morning, the convention was brought to a close by Rabbi Schwartz of Philadelphia who spoke on the concept of "T'vilah."

The 10:30 bus to New York left at 11:00 and we departed from a weekend of learning and .

Preview Prepared for Privileged

forecast on April 13th when two Observer editors departed from the Prince George Hotel to the World's Fair Press Conference. Miriam Landesman, associate editor, and Gilda Schuchalter, managing editor, were the representatives to a conference for newspaper editors from colleges and universities in the New York area.

The day began with a few opening remarks from the chairman for the day's outing who suggested that more of these conferences be held at various key points in New York City.

The tour began at the Ford Company Pavilion where all par-ticipants were given the royal treatment—a ride on the Ford Magic Skyway where the world of the past unfolded. Following that was a tour of the General Motors Pavilion.

Among the other pavilions visited were: Coca Cola, Africa and Sinclair Dinoland.

The Belgian Village, not open for the summer of 1964, proved to be a highlight of the tour. Last on the agenda was the Lowenbrau Gardens where the participants in the press conference were treated to the "Lowenbrau specialty."

Mazel Tov

Carole Fink '67 to Beniy Leifer, Judy Minchenberg '65 to Shimmy Srulowitz, Gail Trainer '67 to Norman Rafalowitz, and Miriam Kret '67 to Harry Mezei, Hadassah Goldman to Ari Flamm.

Marriages:

Linda Kushner '68 to Murray

(Continued from page 1)
The luncheon for Dean's List students was jointly sponsored by Dean Vogel and Dean Isaac Bacon, Yeshiva College Dean. Dean Bacon announced a "first in the undergraduate schools of Yeshiva," the fact that Aryen Botwinick, senior at Yeshiva, had won a Fulbright Fellowship for graduate study.



Dean's List students hear Dr. Vogel's talk on "Job's Legacy to American Tragedy.'

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Editors Schuchalter and Landesman strolling down an avenue at a

FACULTY FOOTNOTES

Two faculty members will be Judaism and Jewish-Christian among the three recipients of Relations, published by the Antithe fifth annual Horeb Awards, to be presented by the Teach-Prof. Rachel Wischnitzer has ers Institutes Associated Alumni an article "The Ordeal of Bitter May 16, at the MC. Dr. Isidor Waters and Andrea del Sarto" Margolis, associate professor of in Jubilee Volume education, TIM, FGSE, will be Weinreich. cited in "Jewish Education," while Dr. Noah H. Rosenbloom, associate professor of Hebrew language and literature at Stern, Bureau. is being honored for "Hebrew Dr. M. Literature and Scholarship."

Max Celnik, Stern librarian, and his brother, Isaac, have compiled A Bibliography on

Dorm News

Recently, Pearl Marcus was elected treasurer of Dorm Counelected treasurer of Dorin Coun-ten a chapter entitled. The Four-cill. Pearl, who is a sophomore Dimensions of Higher Educa-transfer student from Temple tion" included in Introduction University, assumed her post im- to College Life edited by three mediately after her election by men from Ball State University. collecting dorm dues, which have been reduced to one-quarter the usual fee.

In February, Lieut, Europe of the New York Fire Department came to the Prince George and spoke to all the freshmen and new dorm students about fire regulations and fire hazards. As a follow-up to this lecture, a fire drill was held on March 9, under the direction of Lieut. Europe. It is our hope that the next time, the girls on the fourth floor of the dorm will be active partici-

Dorm Council would like to announce that President Helene Landgarten has recently spent a number of hours with Dean Isaacs and Mrs. Giges in evaluating the present dorm rules and procedures. As one outcome, the system of extended curfews has ben revised. Extendeds will be granted on a semester, rather than a monthly basis. This will go into effect in April, Consequently, freshmen will be al-lowed three extendeds, sophomores six and juniors nine for the rest of the term. They may be taken whenever desired. Miss Landgarten also plans revision of the dorm constitution with the aid of the administration.

Dr. Raphael S. Weinberg has authored a "Home Studies in Bible" course for the Youth

Dr. Meir Havazelet has had an article published in Sura, Volume IV, a translation of "Maimonides" Attitude towards the Babylonian Gaonim," by A. Schwartz. He also lectured for Mizrachi Hatzair of New York "Messiahship and Zionism.

Dr. Samuel Belkin, president of Yeshiva University, has written a chapter entitled "The Four

Condolence: To Mrs. Meyer, dormitory supervisor, on the loss of her brother. May she be comforted among the mourners of

R'fuah Sh'lemah --- To Simmy Kaprow '68 for a speedy recovery injuries suffered in an accident while on her way to school. Get well quickly.

Tzedakah Theme For Assembly

In conjunction with the Annual Tzdakah Drive now under way, Rabbi Martin Gordon, Religious Studies Instructor, delivered a talk on Tzdakah on Tuesday, March 30, during Club Hour.

He explained that there are two phases of Tzdakah—that of the "giver" and that of the "receiver."

The objective of Tzdakah is to sustain the poor man and put him on his feet. At the same time there is stress on the experience of the giver in contributing to the poor man. He should not only give money because it is a mitzvah, but should express concern for his

According to Rambam, to give one-fifth of one's income is a good approach, one-tenth is a medium approach and less than that is a poor approach to Tzdakah.

The question may be asked, however, how one determines the needs of the poor man. "Again the Rambam answers," said Rabbi Gordon, "the necessary amount is that which will restore him to his stature previous to his loss of fortune. The man's self-respect must also be sustained."

Rabbi Gordon indicated that this Tzdakah need not be contributed by one man alone. The entire community should join in the effort, if only to give a small amount.

"The experience of the giver is two-fold," related Rabbi Gordon The will is motivated spontaneously as it is a "perversion of human experience" to ignore the need and desire to give. Also, there is no reality in life without sharing. "Living is giving." By giving materially, we gain spiritually. Thus the giver receives something as well as the receiver.

He noted that "through Tzdakah we express the unity of the world. By sharing with others, we identify with them and therefore are a unity. There are no separate entities".

"By refusing to give Tzdakah, it as if one worships Avodah Zorah, and there is a breakdown of unity in Israel," Rabbi Gordon concluded.

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SUPPORT DRIVE

Soda-Klatch . . .

(Continued from page 2)

ish groups is preventing any ap peal that religion might have for the confused teen ager. He believes that only by a suspension of polit ics can anything be accomplished.

Mr. Spiegel bases his own claim of a deep attachment to the Jew ish people on a secular Jewish background. Both his parents were active members of the Bundist movement. His formal education came from the Sholom Aleichem schools and was supplemented by frequent trips to the Yiddish theater. He has broadened his knowledge of Judaism through independent reading and the con tacts made through his work. Mr. Spiegel denies a personal religious commitment to Judaism. However, he comments that, every as with the secular literature of the Maskilim and the Yiddishists, his attitudes are rooted in basically religious beliefs. Mr. Spiegel's con-cern with Jewish national problems became acute during World War II. At that time, as an overseas correspondent, he was an eye witness to the horrors of the concentration camps.

He started to work for the Times during his undergraduate days at Columbia University. He became a full time reporter after his graduation. His own training did not include journalism school since, as he says, he "... already knew all that technical stuff." For the beginner, however, he advise graduate work.

Relaxed in a tweedy sport jack et and knit tie, Mr. Spiegel casual ly spiced his native New Yorkese with appropriate Yiddishisms. An experienced reporter, he elicited as much information from his interviewer as he divulged about himself. As he finished the last of his rum raisin ice-cream soda, Mr. Spiegel again expressed enthusiasm for the continuation of the beautiful traditions of Orthodox Judaism. He then extended a hearty invitation for a visit to his office- to be followed by a kosher meal on the East Side

Old and New Staff The Observer **MEETING Tonight** Rm. 410

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Kodesh V'chol . . . (Continued from page 1)

sed that Tanach teachers must be religious

Question: Is there an absolute standard for Kodesh and could it be translated into an attitude for Storn girls such as dress etc.

Dr. Belkin explained he would not set a standard for dress and also separated the topic of Tzniuth from the topic of Kodesh. You must judge within self the concept of "Tzniuth." As far as a definition of Kodesh, there is no Chol in Judaism. There are, rather, degrees of Kodesh: time (Shabbat, Rosh Cho-

Team Debates

At N.Y.U.

the national topic, "Resolved the

Federal Government Should Es-

tablish a System of Public Works

Program to Relieve the Unem-

ployed," the Stern College Debat-

ing Society faced the N.Y.U. de-

bating team for a first defeat at

Gilda Schuchalter and Esther

Spenciner, both Sophomores, took

the affirmative while the negative

was manned by two NYU seniors

Charles Freeman and Steve Za-

brenski. Dwelling on the relative merits of the C.C.C., A.R.A. and

other various federal public works

programs, the debate proved chal-

lenging to our team as well as

As an encouraging sign of spirit

for the Stern team, girls traveled

to an "away" debate to witness the

verbal battle. The debate was judged by the President of the

N.Y.U. Debating Society, Fred Pro-

vorny. Coached by Mrs. Lucy

first efforts were a direct out-

Speech II, a required course. With

no members graduating and an

influx of new members expected

to be drawn from this year's speech

classes, Gilda Schuchalter, chair-

man of the society, predicts an

active and successful season for

All those interested in joining

growth of the girls' debates

this year's debating team's

enlightening.

Brysk.

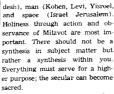
next year.

Schuchalter

The Stern team, composed of

the hands of a veteran team.

Debating for the first time on



Question: How can one under stand Kodesh?

In conclusion Dr. Belkin mentioned that the integration of Kodesh and Chol must come from within the person and this takes time.



embers are seen attending Dr. Belkin's informal lecture. Max Stern founder of Stern, also attended.

Yom Ha'Atzmaut How Far Is the City?

By Ethel Pelcovitz

Mr. Moishe Efrati, representative of the Jewish Agency in America addressed an assembly on the natural significance of Yom Ha'atzmaut during club hour on May 4.

Mr. Efrati mentioned the numerical value of the Hébrew word "Tov" being 17—"this is the 17th Anniversary of the State of Israel and it is a good state." Mr. Efrati then posed a seemingly elementary question-what is the state of Israel? He answered this question with a story—a father and his son were walking to the State-the city, and it was a very long walk. After some time, the son turned to his father and said "When will we reach the city?" His father 7 Doves Released answered, "I will give you a sign. answered, "I will give you a sign, when you see a cemetery you will Over Central Park know that we are nearing the city.

For centuries the Jews in exile have asked when will we reach the city—Israel and finally the came. Unfortunately, the answer State of Israel was established at "costly" price—the loss of 6 million lives. We have passed this cemetery, the city is in sight and

ligion and morality as co-equals

Rav Kook believed in a world of

religion and morality. Rabbi

Lamm pointed out that there is

not an ethic non religious in origin.

Both morality and religion are of

divine origin. G-d, Torah, and Is

Rabbi Lamm concluded that all

three views are forms of synthesis.

The law comes from and embodies

ethics and the study of Law

rael are fundamental unity

oneness and saw a synthesis

we pray that the redemption is not too far off, stated the guest speaker

The fact that Israel is a reality today is no less than a miracle, stated Mr. Efrati. Once the State was granted independence "Jéws from 85 countries came and settled the land-it was truly the beginning of the fulfilment of the words of the Prophets-the ingathering the exiles." Mr. Efrati concluded "Israel will continue to grow and develop and we hope that with the help of God the evil thoughts of her neighbors will live in peace."

By Joan Scarbrough

Sunday, May 2nd, was a beau tiful day-warm, sunny and just right for a parade. Down 72nd Street we came!! 3,000 Zionist Youth marching to celebrate the independence of Israel.

We arrived at the mall in Central Park, but we immediately formed a giant hora circle. Mayor Robert F. Wagner greeted us and expressed his good will to the State of Israel. As a special greeting, Hon. Zalmon Shazar spoke to us on tape. He wished the American Jews a most happy and joyful holiday.

After this, there was the releasing of seventeen white doves as messengers of Hope and Peace. There was a special dance pagent specially prepared for Israel Independence Day. This was performed by selected youth groups.

As we stood singing Hatikvah. there was a hush that fell over the entire audience. The tune was loud and clear. Hatikvah—HOPE. Next year, may we all celebrate Yom Ha'Atzmaut in Eretz Yisroel.

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Rabbi Lamm Delivers First Anniversary Lecture

Rabbi Norman Lamm, Associate | pounded by Rav Kook, treats re-Rabbi of the New York City Jew-ish Center, spoke to Stern College students and faculty on the subject of "Religion and Morality." Rabbi Lamm's lecture on Tuesday, March 30th, was held in conjunction with the Stern College Tenth Anniversary Lecture Series on The Philosophy of Synthesis.

In his lecture, Rabbi Lamm spoke on religion and morality, or law (Halacha) and ethics, and how they are related in Judaism. In Judaism there is love of G-d, Torah, and Israel. "G-d, Torah, and Israel are considered to be one," said Rabbi Lamm. "Love of Torah or law becomes mere intellectual curiosity if not coupled with love of Israel. Love of Israel alone should be an ethical impulse without a religious source. Both," said the speaker, "come from divine origin. The root is love of

On the question of how religion and morality are related, Rabbi Lamm presented three schools of thought on the subject.

The first school, of which the Baal Shem Tov is a representative, feels that morality is the foundation.

The second school, represented by the Vilna Gaon, advocates that the law is the most fundamental The function of ethics is to urge one to do what is right or what the law requires. The function of man is to study the law. When he studies the law, he naturally studies ethics and they become next year's debating society should see either Mrs. Brysk or Gilda part of his character. Ethics is insufficient without severity of the

The third view, which is ex

Hession and Connolly

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ethical consequences. The Law should not be looked at as being the only end and the end in itself. Max Stern Honored

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregation of America sponsored a dinner this past Sunday at the New York Hilton Hotel, at which Mr. Max Stern received The Crown of the Good Name (Kether Shem Tov) award. In addition to being a New York financier, philanthropist, and member of many Jewish organizations Mr. Stern serves as the chairman of the Joint Overseas Commission of the Union of Orthodox Con-

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