

- šmr₁ ITP Impf. 3 p.s.m. [y]štmr 1.1⁹⁶ (:: [y]ʿmd Aḥiq 160, cf. šmr₁) - ¶ verb ITP to guard oneself.
- šnh₂ Sing. cstr. [š]nt 3.16⁷ (:: ..t Krael 17⁷) - ¶ subst. year.
- šrh abbrev. š 3.14²³ (:: C 24²⁴), 3.17^{b4} (:: špz AG 77⁴); Plur. abs. šʿrn 3.28⁸³ (:: štr C 81⁵, cf. štr₂) - ¶ subst. Plur. barley.
- šʿtsm Sing. abs. šʿtsm 1.2⁵ (::]šʿtrm C 71²¹) - ¶ subst. of unknown meaning.
- šrhw Sing. emph. šrhw[.]ʾ 1.1¹⁰⁶ (:: šrhwt[.]ʾ Aḥiq 170, cf. šrhw) - ¶ subst. foulness (?).
- šry₁ v. šwy₃.
- šrq₅ v. šdq.
- šty₁ QAL Impf. 2 p.s.m. tšth 1.1¹⁹¹ (:: nothing Aḥiq 192) - ¶ verb QAL to drink.
- tḥt tḥt 3.8IIIB³¹ (::l th.n AG 15v⁴) - ¶ prep. under.
- tly₁ QAL Impf. 3 p.s.m./1 p.s. + suff. 3 p.s.m. [y/ʾ]tlnhy 1.2³ (:: [t]tlnhy C 71¹⁹, cf. tly₁); Part. pass. s.m. abs. tly 3.28¹¹³ (:: ytly C 81³⁹, cf. tly₁) - ¶ verb QAL to hang; substantivated Part. pass. stretched out (wine strainer).
- tlʿ v. hlʿtyk.
- tlph tlphn 3.13⁵ (tlph[n] :: bylwp C 61⁵),¹⁶ (:: w C 61¹⁶) - ¶ word of unknown meaning.
- tmh₃]tmh 2.1⁴ (:: [š]mh BIDG) - ¶ prep. there.
- tshd v. tshrʾ.
- tshrʾ (< Egypt. tʾ shr.t) Sing. abs. tshrʾ 1.2¹ (:: tshdʾ C 71¹⁰, cf. tshd) - ¶ subst. barque.
- tqyn tqynʾ 2.1⁷⁰ (:: t... BIDG) - ¶ word of unknown meaning.

A Selective Glossary of Northwest Semitic Texts in Egyptian Script

Richard C. Steiner and Adina Mosak Moshavi

Almost all of the material in this glossary is drawn from the Aramaic text in demotic script (papyrus Amherst 63 + papyrus Michigan-Amherst 43b), with only a sprinkling of entries from three New Kingdom documents in hieratic script: the London Medical Papyrus (British Museum 10059), papyrus Anastasi I (British Museum 10247), and ostrakon Cairo 25759. Other Egyptian documents have been omitted altogether, either because the transliterated Northwest Semitic material which they contain consists solely of individual words or names rather than texts or because none of it meets the selection criterion set forth below.

Citation of Texts

For each form in the glossary a source is given. For the New Kingdom material, publications are cited; but for the Aramaic text in demotic script, only the column numbers (as they appear on the papyrus today; Vleeming & Wesselius renumber 4A as 4, 4B as 5, 5 as 6 ..., 22 as 23) and line numbers are given. The immediate source of all the material from that text is R.C. Steiner's forthcoming edition of the text, based on the Nachlass of C.F. Nims. That edition (and hence this glossary) incorporates many corrections of Vleeming and Wesselius to the articles of Nims and Steiner, which we gratefully acknowledge here.

Selection of Forms

Our goal has been to include only forms which can serve as a firm basis for conclusions about the history of Northwest Semitic, forms which are no less reliable than those found in more conventional texts. In almost all cases, we have adhered strictly to this goal, preferring to err on the side of caution. Thus, we have reluctantly omitted many hapaxes which contain too high a percentage of ambiguous consonants or which are embedded in a context which is not fully deciphered. Only in cases of unusual interest have we made an exception and included forms whose interpretation must be considered, for the time being, as less than probable: ʾmry špr "choice lambs", šršy "caning", rkb-škb "upper and lower millstones", ḥmt ... tnnn "venom. ... serpents".

Abbreviations

- AH** S.P. Vleeming and J.W. Wesselius, "An Aramaic Hymn from the Fourth Century B.C.", *BiOr* xxxix (1982), 501-509. (11/11-19)
- APA** I. Kottsieper, "Anmerkungen zu Pap. Amherst 63", *ZAW* c (1988), 217-244. (11/11-19)
- ART** R.A. Bowman, "An Aramaic Religious Text in Demotic Script", *JNES* iii (1944), 219-231. (7/3-6)
- AS** R.C. Steiner and C.F. Nims, "Ashurbanipal and Shamash-shumukin: A Tale of Two Brothers from the Aramaic Text in Demotic Script", *RB* xcii (1985), 60-81. (17/1-22/9)
- AT** R.C. Steiner, "The Aramaic Text in Demotic Script: The Liturgy of a New Year's Festival Imported from Bethel to Syene by Exiles from Rash", *JAOS* cxi (1991), 362-363. (3/6-11, 4A/9-13, 15/10-12, 16/1-19)
- BS** S.P. Vleeming and J.W. Wesselius, "Betel the Saviour", *JEOL* xxviii (1983-1984), 110-140. (6/1-18)
- ENS** A. Shisha-Halevy, "An Early North-West Semitic Text in the Egyptian Hieratic Script", *Orientalia* xlvi (1978), 145-162.
- NSI** R.C. Steiner, "Northwest Semitic Incantations in an Egyptian Medical Papyrus of the Fourteenth Century B.C.E.", *JNES* li (1992), 191-200.
- PA** R.C. Steiner, "Papyrus Amherst 63: A New Source for the Language, Literature, Religion, and History of the Arameans", to appear in the proceedings of "Aramaic and the Arameans: new sources and new approaches", held June 26-27, 1991 at the Institute of Jewish Studies (London), *JSS* monograph.
- PV** R.C. Steiner and C.F. Nims, "A Paganized Version of Ps 20:2-6 from the Aramaic Text in Demotic Script", *JAOS* ciii (1983), 261-274
- PVP** M. Weinfeld, "The Pagan Version of Psalm 20:2-6 - Vicissitudes of a Psalmic Creation in Israel and its Neighbors", *EI* xviii (1985), 130-140 (11/11-19)
- SGA** E.Y. Kutscher, *Studies in Galilean Aramaic*, Ramat-Gan, 1976.
- SPA** S.P. Vleeming and J.W. Wesselius, *Studies in Papyrus Amherst 63*, vol. I, Amsterdam., 1985.
- SPA II** S.P. Vleeming and J.W. Wesselius, *Studies in Papyrus Amherst 63*, vol. II, Amsterdam., 1990 (9/9-10/16). Inasmuch as this appeared in 1991, after the DISO cut-off date, it was not used in preparing this glossary. Happily, there is almost complete agreement between the material selected for the glossary and SPA II, extending even to rare words and expressions like *šršy* and *'by ry*.
- SS** H.-W. Fischer-Elfert, *Die satirische Streitschrift des Papyrus Anastasi I*, Ägyptologische Abhandlungen, vol. xliv (Wiesbaden, 1986).
- YCO** R.C. Steiner and C.F. Nims, "You Can't Offer Your Sacrifice

and Eat it Too: A Polemical Poem from the Aramaic Text in Demotic Script", *JNES* xliii (1984), 89-114. (6/1-18)

Editorial Symbols

- [] enclose signs whose reading is less than certain because of the damaged condition of the papyrus or the ambiguity of the writing.
- [] enclose signs restored by the editor in places where no traces remain.
- < > enclose signs added by the editor.
- { } enclose signs deleted by the editor.
- () enclose explanatory editorial additions which involve no emendation, e.g., word-final *matres lectionis*, quiescent *alephs* (except when their presence is signalled indirectly), one of two "shared" consonants, and totally assimilated consonants.
- connects words which, in contemporary Aramaic texts, are normally separated by a space but in the demotic text are treated as a single word. In other words, the hyphen marks the absence of an expected determinative. It should be noted, however, that the scribe does not normally add a determinative to words ending in a sign which contains its own internal determinative (e.g. \bar{r} , \overline{rn} , \overline{Mn}) or a sign which comes after the determinative in normal demotic writing (e.g. *w*); nor does he add a second determinative to words which contain a non-final determinative (e.g. *r^{wly}*).
- | indicates the occurrence of a determinative in a position where a contemporary Aramaic scribe would not normally have left a space.
- / separates alternatives. (It is also used to separate line numbers from column numbers in citations from pAmherst 63.)

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Glossary

- b** Sing. abs. *b* (:: SPA = l. *rb* mighty) 12/5; + suff. 1 s. *by* 9/15, 10/6,15; + suff. 2 s.m. *{b}bk* 18/8; + suff. 2 s.f. *bky* 18/8; Plur. cstr. *{b}bhy* 18/8 - ¶ subst. father.
bs QAL Imper. s.m. *bs* (*e.b.sm*) 15/11 - ¶ verb QAL to stuff.
gn Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. *gnk* 8/6 - ¶ subst. krater.
dm Sing. abs. *b{d}dm* 12/11, *dm* 16/4 - ¶ subst. man.
dr Sing. m. abs. *dtr* (:: SPA = *t/d/tr* I took) 19/3; f. abs. *dyr(h)* (:: SPA = *t/d/tyr* I took) 19/5 - ¶ adj. mighty.
h Sing. abs. *h*- 20/4; Sing. + suff. 1 s. *hy* 11/6, *h(y)* 17/7, *h(y)*- 20/18, 22/9; + suff. 2 s.m. *{h}k* 19/17, *hk* 20/5, 21/4; + suff. 3 s.m. *w{h}h* 20/4; + suff. 1 pl. *hn* 17/10; Plur. + suff. 1 s. *hy* (*ehym*) 16/3 - ¶ subst. brother.
hh Sing. cstr. *ht* 19/12; Sing. + suff. 1 s. *hty* (*ehym*) 16/4, *ht(y)* 18/16 - ¶ subst. sister.
ybl Sing. abs. *ybl* 5/7, *ybl* (:: BS = I was brought) 6/4 - ¶ subst. ram.
ymh Sing. abs. *ym(h)*- 5/1 - ¶ subst. terror.
kl QAL Pf. 3 pl.m. *klw* 17/17; Impf. 1 pl. *n{kl}* 6/6; Imper. pl.m. *{klw}* 17/15 - ¶ verb QAL to eat.
l 6/12 - ¶ adv. not.
l *l*- 11/16 (*2) - ¶ dem. pronoun these.

- l** *l*- 18/14, 21/1; + suff. 1 s. *ly*- 16/9 - ¶ prep. to.
lh Sing. cstr. *{l}lh*- 9/21, *lh*- 10/6,14; emph. *lh{}* (:: BS = l. *lhn* Sing. + suff. 1 pl.) 6/2; + suff. 1 s. *lh(y)* (:: BS = l. *lhn* Sing. + suff. 1 pl.) 6/2,3; + suff. 1 pl. *lhn* 6/9; Plur. abs. *[l]h* 4A/10, *lhn* 4A/12, *b{l}hn* 12/2, *b{}**lhn* 12/11(*2), 12/12 - ¶ subst. god.
lh Sing. + suff. 1 s. *lt(y)*- 13/17, *l{t}l(y)*- 14/3; + suff. 1 pl. *ltn* 14/1 - ¶ subst. goddess.
lp Sing. emph. *lp{}* 8/6 - ¶ subst. bull.
lp Sing. cstr. *lp*- 8/13 - ¶ subst. thousand.
m Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *w{m}m* *htk* 5/4 - ¶ subst. mother.
mr Sing. abs. *mr* 6/4; Plur. cstr. *{mr}y* 12/1 - ¶ subst. lamb.
mr QAL Pf./Impf. 3 s.m. *w{ymr/wy}mr* 17/14, 20/1,15, 21/5, 22/7, *w{y}lmr/wy{l}mr* 18/12; Pf.3 s.m. *w{ymr}* 19/13, *mr* 19/14, 20/2,6, *ymr* 20/13, *{mr}*- 20/13, *wymr* 20/17, 21/2; 3 pl.m. *ymrn* 19/10, *{ymr(w)}* 21/1; 1 pl. *mrnu* NSI, p. 195; Impf. 1 s. *mr* NSI, p. 195 - ¶ verb QAL to say.
mrh Plur. + suff. 1 s. *{mr}lty* 19/16, *l{mr}lty* 20/7; + suff. 2 s.m. *l{mr}tk* (*r..mrt.km*) 21/6; + suff. 3 s.f. *l{mr}t(h)* (:: SPA = *l{mrt}*? at speaking) 20/6 - ¶ subst. remark.
n *{n}* 16/3; *{n}* 16/3 - ¶ adverb where.
nh *n(h)*- 6/15, 14/5, 16/3, 19/12, *n(h)* 10/8(*2), 18/3, *d{[n}(h)* 20/14 - ¶ pers. pronoun I.
nhnh *w{nhn}(h)* 4A/9, *nhn(h)* (*e.nh.n.m*) 11/17 - ¶ pers. pronoun we.
np Du. + suff. 2 s.f. *{np}pyk* 22/8; + suff. 3 s.m. *npwh* 20/19; + suff. 3 s.f. *npylh* 8/15, *np* 19/9, *npyh* (*šīñšpyh.m*) 20/12 - ¶ subst. face.
nth *{n}t(h)*- 15/3, *{n}t(h)*- 16/3, *{n}nt(h)* 16/16, *{n}nt(h)* (:: SPA = woman) 17/7, *w{nt}(h)* 18/4 - ¶ pers. pronoun s.m. you.
nth Sing. + suff. 1 s. *nt(y)/y* 16/7 - ¶ subst. wife.
nty *nty* 8/7, 13/2,3, *{nty}* 13/1,17, 15,3, 16/17, *{nt}(y)* 16/16, *ty* 13/17, 14/1,3(*2), *{nty}/{ty}* 14/1, *{t}y* 16/7 - ¶ pers. pronoun s.f. you.
sw Sing. *stm* NSI, p. 195 - ¶ subst. healing.
sy QAL Part. act. s.m. *sym* NSI, p. 195 - ¶ verb QAL to heal.
rz Plur. abs. *rzn* 17/2 - ¶ subst. cedar.
rh Sing. abs. *rh*- 16/16 - ¶ subst. cow.
rk APH Impf.2 s.m. *t{rk}*- 8/9 - ¶ verb APH spread (only in comb. *{rk}gp*).

- rk** Sing. cstr. *b(ʔ)rk* 8/12 - ¶ subst. length.
- rg** see *rq*.
- rq** Sing. abs. *w(ʔ)rq* 22/7; emph. *ʔrq(ʔ)* (.*rq*^m) 17/6,11 - ¶ subst. land, earth.
- ty** QAL Pf. 3 s.m./Part. act. s.m. abs. *d(ʔ)t(h)* 19/10, [*d(ʔ)ʔtʔ(h)*] 21/1; Imper. s.m. *ʔt(y)*- 19/17, 20/5, 21/4 - APH Imper. s.m. *ʔty* (*eyty*) 15/11 - ¶ verb QAL to come - APH to bring.
- b** prep. Spatial: in, among, into (+ subst.); *bkpy* 6/3,9; *bpym(y)* 6/3,9; *bgnhn* 6/4; *bhʔ{ʔ}rlthn* 6/4-5; *bpmhn* 6/7,11; *bpm{n}hn* 6/10; *bšmyn* 8/12; 11/12; 15/14; *bhyklyk* 8/13; *bhyklwhy* 8/17; *bhyklyk(y)* 9/6; *bgw* 9/23; 10/7,15; *kblbn* 11/14,15; *bʔlhn* 12/2; *b(ʔ)lhn* 12/11(*2),12; *b(ʔ)dm* 12/11; *bym(ʔ)* 13/9; *bhšby(h)* 15/2; *bhrš* 15/7; *bgnnky* 16/8; *bbytn* 16/12; *bšmwhy* 16/14; *bb[b]* 18/17 - Spatial: at, on, along (+ subst.); *bq/kr(h)* 8/7; *b(ʔ)rk* 8/12; *bʔqbhn* 14/5; *bkʔtʔpk* 16/5; *brš* 20/17 - Spatial: from (+ subst.); *bhykʔʔ(ʔ)* 20/19 - Temporal: on, during (+ subst.); *brš<y>*- 4B/8; *byrh-* 15/2 - Circumstantial: in (+ subst.); *bšlm* 9/14; 10/13; 17/7; *ʔbšlmʔ* 9/20; *bšlrwšy* 10/11-12 - Instrumental: with (+ subst.); *bqšt* 11/16; *bhnt* 11/16; *bhmt(y)* 14/6; *btrwd* 15/11.
- bb** Sing. abs. *lbʔbʔ* 3/7; cstr. *bb* 13/7, *bb[b]* 18/17 - ¶ subst. gate.
- bʔ** (cf. Syriac; <Iran.) Plur. emph. *bʔy(ʔ)* 15/11(*3) - ¶ subst. duck.
- byn** *byn* 4A/10,11, *by(n)* 15/6, *bylʔnʔ*- 17/2 - ¶ prep. among.
- byt** Sing. cstr. *byt* 18/9,12,14, 20/7(*2), 8(*2), 21/7,8(*3), *lbyt* 18/10, *lbyt* 18/13, *lby[t]* 22/6; + suff. 2 s.m. *bytk* 8/9,12; + suff. 1 pl. *bbytn* 16/12 - ¶ subst. house.
- bny** QAL Impf. 1 s. *ʔbn(y)* 10/9; Impf. 3 s.m. *ybn(y)* 13/4-5; Impf. 3 pl.m. *ybnw* (*y.bnww*) 8/12,13; Impf. pass. 3 s.m. *ybn(h)*- (:: SPA = Impf. 3 pl.m.) 20/8 - ¶ verb QAL to build.
- bsm** QAL Pf. 2 s.f. *bsmt* (*b.smt^m*) 18/11 - PA ʔEL Pf. 2 s.f./1 s. *bsmt^y* 17/2; Part. pass. s.m. emph. *mlbsm(ʔ)* 16/13 - ¶ verb QAL to be pleasing - PA ʔEL to perfume.
- bsm** Sing. abs. *bsm* (:: SPA = pleased) 17/3; Plur. cstr. *wb{s}my* 20/9, [*wb/smy*] 21/9 - ¶ subst. perfume.
- bsr** Sing. + suff. 3 s.m. *bsr(h)* 6/6 - ¶ subst. flesh.
- bš** Sing. abs. *bš* 19/4 - ¶ subst. linen.
- br** Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *bnyk* 5/4, 8/2, 20/9,10; Plur. cstr. *bny* 7/11,12; + suff. 3 s.m. *ʔbʔn(w)hy* 21/9, *bnwh[y]* 21/10 - ¶ subst. son (also in combs. *bny zmrn*, *bny lhnn*).
- brh** Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *bnltk* 8/2, *wbnk* 20/9,11; + suff. 3 s.m. *wbntʔhʔ* 21/9 - ¶ subst. daughter.
- brk** QAL pass. Part. s.m. abs. *ʔbʔ[r]yk-* 13/1, *bryk-* 15/3(*2), 16/16(*2), 17; pl.m. abs. *brykn* 13/1 - PA ʔEL Impf. 3 s.m. *ybrk* 4A/17, 11/18, 12/16,

- 16/15; + suff. 2 s.m. *ybrkkʔ* 7/2, *ybrkk* 7/3,4,5,6,9,11, 12/4; + suff. 2 s.f. *ybrkky* 4A/19; + suff. 2 s.m. *tbrkk* 7/2,4,5,6 - ¶ verb QAL pass. to be blessed - PA ʔEL bless.
- brkh** Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *brktk* 11/19 - ¶ subst. blesSing.
- bš** Sing. abs. *lbš* 6/3,9 - ¶ subst. evil.
- gw** Sing. cstr. *bgw* 9/23; 10/7,15 - ¶ subst. midst.
- gys** Sing. abs. *gʔysʔ* 20/17 - ¶ subst. detachment.
- gnh** Sing. + suff. 1 s. *gnty* (:: SPA = *qnty?* you lament) 17/2 - ¶ subst. garden.
- gnn** Sing. + suff. 2 s.f. *bgnnky* (*bk.n.nky^m*) 16/8 - ¶ subst. bridal chamber.
- gp** Sing. abs. *gp* 8/9 - ¶ subst. wing.
- gšr** Plur. cstr. *gšwry-* (*kšwry*) 8/9 - ¶ subst. beam.
- d** conj. that (+ 1st word of rel. clause): *dʔlyk* 9/18; *dcd* 15/2; *dylđ* 17/5,10; *dl(ʔ)* (:: SPA = *dl-*) 17/9; *dlhwn* 17/14; *dl[h]ʔwʔwn* 18/1; *dh(w)* 19/2; *d(ʔ)t(h)* 19/10; *ʔdʔʔn(h)* 20/14; [*d(ʔ)ʔtʔ(h)*] 21/1 - prep. of + subst.: *dprzln* 17/11; *dmrn* 16/12; *dlhm* (:: SPA = *drhm*) 20/16.
- dʔ** *hd(ʔ)*- 8/15 - ¶ dem. pronoun this.
- dhb** Sing. abs. *dhb* 15/8; + suff. 1 pl. *wdhblnn* 9/11 - ¶ subst. gold.
- dwr** QAL Part. act. s.m. cstr. *d(ʔ)r* 8/6, *d(ʔ)r* (:: SPA = *dr* the generation) 12/14(*2), *wd(ʔ)r* 8/10 - ¶ verb QAL reside.
- dhl** QAL Impf. 2 s.m. *tdhl* 6/12; 3 pl.m. *wyl{y}dhlw* 4A/7 - ¶ verb QAL to fear.
- dkr** QAL Impf. 3 s.m. + suff. 2 s.m. *ydkrk* 15/2 - ¶ verb QAL to remember.
- dm** Sing. + suff. 3 s.m. *dm(h)* 6/6 - ¶ subst. blood.
- dnh** QAL Pf. 3 s.m. *dnh* 18/6; Part. act. s.m. abs. *wdnh* (*w.t.n.h.^m*) 8/11 - ¶ verb QAL to rise.
- h** (+ dem. pronoun) *hd(ʔ)*- 8/15 - ¶ presentative particle here.
- hw** *hw-* 9/13, *wh(w)* 10/13, *dh(w)* 19/2 - ¶ pers. pronoun he.
- hwy** QAL Pf. 3 s.m. *hw(h)* 17/11; Pf. 3 s.f. *hwt* (*h.wt^m*) 17/6; Pf. 3 pl.m. *dl(ʔ)hww* (:: SPA = *dlhww lamed-imperfect*) 17/9, *dlhwn* (:: SPA = *lamed-imperfect*) 17/14, *dl[h]ʔwʔwn* (:: SPA = *lamed-imperfect*) 18/1; Impf. 2 s.m. *thw(y)* 8/6; Impf. 3 s.m. *yhw(y)* 4A/12, 8/4 - ¶ verb QAL to be.
- hy** *ʔhʔ(y)* 2/5, *h(y)* 9/18, *hy* 19/12 - ¶ pers. pronoun she.
- hy** *hwy* 13/1; 16/16 - ¶ vocative particle O.
- hykl** Sing. cstr. [*h]ykʔʔ* 18/17; emph. *mhykl(ʔ)* 19/8; Sing. emph. / + suff. 3 s.m. *mhykl(ʔ)/mhykl(h)* 18/7; Sing. emph. *bhykʔʔ(ʔ)* 20/19; Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *bhyklyk* 8/13; + suff. 2 s.f. *bhyklyk(y)* 9/6; + suff. 3 s.m. *bhyklwhy* (*b.hyk.rwhy^m*) 8/17 - ¶ subst. temple, palace.
- h(1)k** QAL Impf. 1 s. *ʔhk{w}* (:: SPA = Imper.pl.m.) 18/13; 2 s.m. *thk* (*thk.^m*) 20/17 - ¶ verb QAL to go, to walk.

hn *hn* 20/6 - ¶ conjunction if.

w + verb: *wšmʿny* 1/18, 3/4, 4A/4, *wyʿmd* 3/7, *wylydhlw* 4A/7, *wyqwmwʿn* 4A/11, *wnšmn* 6/5,6, *wnks(y)* 6/6, *wnrw(y)* 6/7, *wd(ʿ)r* 8/10, *wdnh* 8/11, *w(ʿ)ymr/wy(ʿ)mr* 17/14, 20/1,15, 21/5, 22/7, *wymll* 17/14, 20/13, 21/2, *w(ʿ)ylmr/wy(ʿ)lmr* 18/12, *wymn[l]ʿr* 19/1, *w(ʿ)ymr* 19/13, *wltb* 19/16, *wlt* 20/6, *wymʿnʿll* 20/15, *wmrq(w)* 20/16, *wʿymr* 20/17, 21/2, *wymʿlʿr* 20/18, *wtt* 21/6, *wyʿmʿll* 22/7 - + subst.: *wknr* 1/11, *w(ʿ)ml{m}hkk* 5/4, *wdkhlmn* 9/11, *w(ʿ)dry* 10/6, *wsnmlpr* 11/9-10, *wnhʿšʿ* 11/11, *wmyn* 18/6,9, *wʿhʿhʿ* 20/4, *wqylʿtrn*

20/8, *wbs{s}my* 20/9, *wbntk* 20/9,11, *wḥnʿtyʿk* 20/17, *wqytrn* 21/9, *wbnt* ʿhʿ 21/9, *w(ʿ)rq* 22/7 - + pers. pronoun: *wh(w)* 10/13, *w(ʿ)nth* 18/4, *w(ʿ)nḥn(h)* 4A/9 - + prep.: *wʿ(l)-* 6/14, *wʿm-* 8/2 - ¶ conjunction.

zbḥ (< Hebr.) - QAL Impf. 1 pl. *nzbḥ* (*n.s.b.ḥᵐ*) 12/2 - ¶ verb QAL to sacrifice.

zwʿh Sing. emph. *zwʿt(ʿ)* 5/2 - ¶ subst. trembling.

zmr Plur. abs. *zmrn* (*s.m.ṛn*) 7/11; + suff. 2 s.m. ʿzʿ[m]ryʿkʿ 5/10 - ¶ subst. musician, singer (also in comb. *bnymzmrn*).

zgr Plur. m. abs. *zgyrn* (*s.hyṛn*) 19/11; 21/2 - ¶ adj. small.

zph Sing. emph. *zpt(ʿ)* (: SPA = *spdʿ* mourning) 20/8, 21/9 - ¶ subst. tar (in comb. *zptʿ wqʿtrnʿ*; cf. Arab. *zift waqaṭrān*).

ḥzy QAL Pf.1 pl. *ḥzyʿn* 4A/9; 3 pl.m. + suff. 2 s.f. *ḥzwk[y]* 4A/6; Impf. 2 s.m. (*t)ḥz(y)* (: SPA = *ḥzyʿ* is seen) 20/10; Imper. s.m. *ḥz(y)* 8/7; APH Impf. 3 s.m. + suff. 1 s. *lyʿhʿzʿny* (: SPA = *lyḥzwʿ* let them not see) 22/8 - ¶ verb QAL to see - APH to show, to let see.

ḥṭrh Plur. + suff. 3 pl.m. *bḥṭ{ʿ}rlḥn* (: SPA = under their sticks) 6/4-5 - ¶ subst. sheep-fold.

ḥyy PA ʿEL Impf. 3 m.pl. *yḥyn/yḥy(w)-* 20/18, *yḥʿyʿ(w)* 22/9 - ¶ verb PA ʿEL to keep alive.

ḥyn Plur. abs. *ḥyn* 17/7 - ¶ subst. Plur. life.

ḥys Sing. m. abs. *ḥʿyʿs* (: SPA = l. *ḥzz* n.g.) 10/17 - ¶ adj. forbearing.

ḥlw/mḥlw Plur. emph. *mn-ḥlwy(ʿ)/m{n}ḥlwy(ʿ)* (: SPA = l. *mn ḥlwyʿ* of the young) 6/10 - ¶ subst. sweet.

ḥmh Sing. abs. *ḥʿmʿ(h)* 6/11; + suff. 1 s. *bḥmt(y)* 14/6; + suff. 2 s.m. ʿḥmtʿlk- 15/14 - ¶ subst. venom.

ḥnth Plur. abs. ʿḥʿmtm (= *ḥntn*) 16/3 - ¶ subst. wheat.

ḥnqh Sing./Plur. *ḥmqtu* NSI, pp. 193, 198 - ¶ subst. strangulation-demon.

ḥnt Sing. abs. *bḥnt* 11/16; Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *wḥnʿtyʿk* 20/17 - ¶ subst. spear.

ḥsd Plur. m. + suff. 2 s.m. *ḥsydl{d}yk* 11/18-19 - ¶ subst. pious one.

ḥrmh Sing. emph. *ḥrmt(ʿ)* 7/10 - ¶ subst. consecrated animal.

ḥšb Sing. + suff. 3 s.m. *bḥšby(h)* 15/2 - ¶ subst. mind.

ḥyl Sing. cstr. *ḥyl* 15/13,14, 21/2; emph. *ḥyl(ʿ)* 19/10, 21/1; + suff. 2 s.m. *ḥylk* 15/13,14 - ¶ subst. force, troop.

ḥmr Sing. abs. *ḥmr* 14/3; emph. *ḥmr(ʿ)* 15/12; + suff. 3 s.m. *ḥmr(h)* 17/16,18 - ¶ subst. wine.

ḥmr QAL Pf.3 s.m. *ḥmr* (*ḥ.mṛᵐ*) 18/5 - ¶ verb QAL to become angry (cf. Aḥiqar 47).

ḥsr PA ʿEL Impf.3 s.m. *lyḥlsr* 11/15-16 - ¶ verb PA ʿEL to leave unfulfilled.

ḥrs Sing. abs. *bḥrs* (*b.ḥrt.s.ᵐ*) 15/7 - ¶ subst. gold.

ṭbh Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. ʿṭbh{t}<k> 5/7; Plur. abs. *ṭḥn* 8/5 - ¶ subst. butcher.

ṭws QAL Impf.2 s.m. *ṭts* 8/9 - ¶ verb QAL to fly.

ṭmr QAL Part. pass. pl.m. abs. *ṭmrn* 9/10 - ¶ verb QAL to hide.

ṭnr Sing. abs. *ṭnr* 10/6 - ¶ subst. flint.

ṭʿn Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. ʿṭ{ʿ}ynk 2/5 - ¶ subst. burden.

ṭpsr Sing. abs. *ṭpsr* 20/16 (*2) - ¶ subst. scribe.

ṭrd QAL Impf. 1 s. ʿṭrʿdʿ 22/2 - ¶ verb QAL to banish.

ybl QAL Impf. pass. 3 pl.m. *yblw* (: SPA = Pf. 3 pl.m.) 16/10; Imper. s.m. *bl* 20/5; Energic Imper. s.m. *bln* 19/17, 21/4 - ¶ verb QAL to bring, to lift.

ydl Sing. + suff. 3 s.f. *ydy(h)* 13/5; + suff. 3 pl.m. *ydhn* 5/4, *ydh(n)* (: SPA = *ydhʿ* Sing. + suff. 3 s.m.) 22/3; Du. + suff. 3 s.m. *ydwḥy* (*y.t.whym*) 3/11; + suff. 3 s.f. ʿyʿdyh 9/18, ʿydyh 9/18; + suff. 1 pl. *ydyn* 8/5 - ¶ subst. hand; side (latter meaning only in comb. ʿl yd).

ydc Qal Part. act. s.m. *ydi* ʿ NSI, p. 193, fn. 17 - ¶ verb QAL to know.

ywm Plur. abs. *ywmn* 17/9, 18/1, ʿyʿmn 17/13; cstr. *ymy-* 18/8, *ymy* 18/8 - ¶ subst. day.

yyn Sing. abs. *yyn* (*y.yn.ᵐ*) 12/6, *kyyn* 17/16, *kyyʿn* 17/18 - ¶ subst. wine (< Hebr.).

yld QAL pass. Pf.3 s.m. *dylđ* 17/5,10 - ¶ verb QAL pass. to be born.

yld Sing. abs. *yld* 16/5 - ¶ subst. boy.

ym Sing. emph. *ym(ʿ)* 9/9, *bym(ʿ)* 13/9 - ¶ subst. sea.

yʿsh Plur. + suff. 1 pl. *yʿst<n>* (: APA = *yʿt sd<n>* our heart's plan) 11/15 - ¶ subst. plan (< Hebr.).

yšʿ QAL Impf. 3 s.m./pl. *yš(ʿ)* NSI, pp. 198-199 - ¶ verb QAL to go out.

yqr Sing.m. abs. *yqʿr* 4A/12, *yqr-* 18/4 - ¶ adj. glorious.

yrb Sing. cstr. *byrb-* 15/2 - ¶ subst. month.

ytb OPH Impf. 3 s.f. *twl/b* 4A/11 - ¶ verb OPH to be seated.

k prep. Comparative: like, as - + subst.: *ktnn* 8/8, *knšr* 8/9, *ksn* 8/11,

kbn 8/12, *kpsy-* 10/6, *ktnnn* 15/14, *kyym* 17/16, *kyy* ^rn⁷ 17/18 - + pers. pronoun: *kk* (:: SPA = n.g.) 10/17, 12/12 - + prep.: *kblbn* 11/14, 15 - Temporal, at: *pk^ct* 16/4.
kbr Sing. f. emph. *kbrt*(⁷) 14/1 - ¶ adj. mighty.
kbš Sing. cstr. *kbš-* 4A/13 - ¶ subst. stool (only in comb. *kbš lgr*).
kd *kd-* 20/10 - ¶ conjunction when.
kh *k(h)* 19/17, 20/5, *k(h)-* 21/4 - ¶ demonstrative adv. here.
khn Sing. abs. *khn(h)* 8/13 - ¶ subst. priestess.
kwh Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *kywk* (*k.wyk.^m*) 13/7(*2); Plur. + suff. 3 s.f. *lkwyh* 11/10 - ¶ subst. window.
kwkb Plur. abs. *kwkbn* 8/12, 10/2, 15/6 - ¶ subst. star.
kl Sing. cstr. *kl* 5/3, 8/5, 9/9, 11/16, 13/1, *kl-* 8/11, 15, 11/15; + suff. 3 pl.m. *klhn* 5/5 - ¶ subst. all, every.
kly PA ^cEL Impf. 1 s. *kl(y)* (:: BS = I shall detain) 6/15 - ¶ verb PA ^cEL to cause to perish.
kmr Sing. abs. *kmr* 16/8; Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *kmryk* 5/8 - ¶ subst. priest.
knr Sing. abs. *wknr* (*wk.n.r.*) 1/11, *knr* 5/10, *k^rn^r* 17/3; cstr. *knr* 12/9(*2); Plur. emph. *knry*(⁷) 16/11 - ¶ subst. lyre.
ksy QAL Impf. 1 pl. *wks(y)* (*w.n.q.s.^m*) 6/6 - ¶ verb QAL to become corpulent (cf. Deut 32:15; see YCO).
ksp Sing. emph. *ksp*(⁷) 15/8; + suff. 1 pl. *kspn* 9/11 - ¶ subst. silver.
kp Sing. + suff. 1 s. *bkpy* 6/3, 9 - ¶ subst. hand.
krh (or *qrh*) Sing. abs. *bkl/qr(h)* 8/7; + suff. 1 pl. *k/qrtn* (:: SPA = *qr⁷tn?* our calling) 12/2 - ¶ subst. banquet.
krm Plur. emph. *k^rr⁷my*(⁷) 4B/8 - ¶ subst. vineyard.
krsty Sing. emph. *krsty*(⁷) (*kršy*) 13/19, *krly*(⁷) 13/19; + suff. 3 pl.m. *kr^rs⁷hn* 4A/11 - ¶ subst. throne.
ktp Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. *bk^rt⁷pk* 16/5 - ¶ subst. shoulder.
l prep., Spatial, to, toward: + subst. *lb^rb⁷* 3/7, *l^rmt* 17/17, *lby* 18/10, *lby* 18/13, *lbbi* 19/9, *lbbi* 20/17, *lby[t]* 22/6; + pers. pronoun *l(y)*-9/3; Interpersonal to: *lmrty* 4B/3, *l^rsr^r[m]gy* 17/14-15, *lslr^r(h)* 19/1, *lmly* 19/16, *l^rmrly* 19/16, *l⁷mr(h)* 20/6, *lmly* 20/7, *l⁷mrly* 20/7, *ltwrtn*(⁷) 20/15, 18, *l^rrmwgy* 21/2, *lmlyk* 21/6, *l⁷mrk* 21/6; + pers. pronoun *lk* 12/2, *(l)k* 18/4, *lh* 20/6, *(l)ky* 20/13 - Possessive, belonging to: + subst. *lkwyh* 11/10, *l⁷sydl{d}yk* 11/18-19; + pers. pronoun *lk*-9/11, *lk* 9/11, 12; Accusative: *lbbi* 20/18 - Ethical dative (+ pronoun): *lk* 16/4 - Pleonastic (+ prep.): *lhtyk* 12/13, *lhtyky* 12/14.
l + verb: *lyh⁷sr* 11/15-16, *dlh⁷wn* (:: SPA = *lamed-imperfect*) 17/14, *dl[h]w⁷wn* (:: SPA = *lamed-imperfect*) 18/1, *l{h}šm^c* 20/6, *wlt* 20/6, *ltšm^c* 20/6, *lttb* 20/7, *ly^rh⁷z⁷[ny]* 22/8; + subst. (adj. not?): *lbš* 6/3, 9, *ltrly* 6/3, 9 - ¶ adv. not (see also *l⁷*).

l⁷ *dl*(⁷) (:: SPA = *dl-lamed-imperfect*) 17/9 - ¶ adv. not (see also *l*).
lb Sing. + suff. 1 pl. *kblbn* 11/14, 15 - ¶ subst. heart.
lbš APH Pf. 3 s.m. *lbš* 5/4; Imper. s.m. + suff. 3 pl.m. *l⁷lbšwnn-* (:: SPA = Pf. 3 pl.m. + suff. 3 pl.m.) 18/10 - ¶ verb APH to clothe, to dress.
lgr Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. *lgrk* 6/15; + suff. 3 s.f. *lgr[h]* 4A/13; Du. + suff. 2 s.m. *lgr^ryk⁷* 19/17, *lgryk* (*r.k^ryk.^m*) 21/4; + suff. 2 s.f. *lgrky* 20/5 - ¶ subst. foot.
lhm Sing. abs. *lhm* (*rhm^{br}*) 18/6, 9; + suff. 3 s.m. *lhm^rh⁷* 17/15, *lhm(h)* 17/17 - ¶ subst. bread.
lhm Sing. abs. *dlhm* (:: SPA = *drhm?* loves) 20/16 - ¶ subst. war.
lhn Plur. abs. *l^rh⁷nⁿ* 7/12 - ¶ subst. temple servitor (only in comb. *bny lhn*).
lmh *lm(h)-* 18/4 - ¶ interrogative pronoun why.
lqh QAL Impf. 1 pl. *nqh* (:: SPA = *nqh?* we shall fight) 21/7 - ¶ verb QAL to capture.
lšn Sing. + suff. 3 pl.m. *lšhn* 6/8, *lšln* 6/10, 11-12 - ¶ subst. tongue.
mgdl Sing. abs. *mgdl*(⁷) 13/5 - ¶ subst. tower.
mdbh Sing. abs. *mdbh* 8/13 - ¶ subst. altar.
mh *m(h)* 11/7, *m(h)-* 20/13 - ¶ interrogative pronoun what.
mzg QAL Pf. 3 pl.m. *mzgw* 12/6 - ¶ verb QAL to mix.
mhlw see *hlw*.
mh⁷ QAL Impf. 3 pl.m. *ym{^rh⁷<^rh⁷>(w)* 20/18 - ¶ verb QAL to strike (see also *mhy*).
mhy QAL Impf. 3 s.m. *y^rm⁷h⁷(y)* 5/7, *ymh⁷(y)* (*y.mh.^m*) 5/7; Impf. 3 pl.m. *ymh⁷(w)* 22/8 - QAL passive Impf. 3 s.m. *ymh⁷(h)* 6/14 - ¶ verb QAL to strike (see also *mh⁷*).
mtr APH. Imper. s.m. *mtr-* 9/10 - ¶ verb APH to cause to rain.
my *m(y)* 12/11(*2), 12 - ¶ interrogative pronoun who (< Hebr.).
myn Du. abs. *wmyn* 18/6, 9; + suff. 3 s.m. *myh* 11/8 - ¶ subst. Du. water.
myp^ch Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *myp^ctk* 8/11, 15-16 - ¶ subst. manifestation.
mlh Sing. cstr. *mlt* 18/7; Plur. + suff. 1 s. *lmly* 19/16; 20/7; + suff. 2 s.m. *lmlyk* 21/6 - ¶ subst. word.
mly QAL Part. act. s.f. abs. *mly(h)* 11/9 - HAPH Impf. 3 s.m. *yhmly* 11/15, *yhmly-* 11/15 - ¶ verb QAL to be full - HAPH to fulfill.
mlk Sing. abs. *mlk* 19/2; Sing. emph. *mlk*(⁷) 3/9, 13/18, 17/5, 14, 18/3, 5, 7, 11, 12, 15, 17, 19/17, 20/5, 13, 15, 21/2, 4, 22/7, *m^rl^rk⁷(⁷)* 20/17; Plur. abs. *mlkn* 4A/6, 18/7, 20/3, 21/3 - ¶ subst. king.
mlkh Sing. cstr. *mlkt* 4A/9; Sing. + suff. 1 s. *mlkt(y)* 9/5, *mlkty* 13/2

- ¶ subst. queen.
mll PA^cEL Impf. 3 s.m. *wymll* 17/14, 20/13, 21/2, *wymn[l]* 19/1, *wym* 17/15, *wyml* 20/18, *wy* 17/22/7 - ¶ verb PA^cEL to speak, to address.
mn prep. Spatial, from: ʿmⁿ- 4A/11, *mn*- 4B/8, 16/3(*4), 18/1,3,9, 12, 19/6,17, 20/5,7(*2),11,12, 21/4,7,8, ʿmnⁿ- 16/11; + subst. *my* ʿ{^o}rⁿ*wšlm* 16/4, *mhykl*(^o) 19/8 - Temporal, from, since: *mn*- 18/8(*2) - Partitive, some: *mn*- 6/10 - Comparative, more than, too ... for: *mn*- 13/1, 19/10,11, 21/1,2; + suff., *mnk* (:: SPA = *mn* + n.g) 10/17 - Causal, from, through: *mn*- 8/8(*2) - Pleonastic: *mn*- 6/8,10,11.
mn *mn*- (:: SPA = from) 10/17(*2), *mn* 13/4,17; 14/1,3 - ¶ interrogative pronoun who.
mndh Sing. emph. *mndlt*(^o) (:: SPA = *mnt d*-? the share which is) 17/16, *mnd* 17/18 - ¶ subst. tribute.
mnḥr Plur. emph. *mnḥr*(^y) 7/13 - ¶ subst. nostril.
mshy Sing. emph. *m*{*n*}*shyt*(^o) 18/10, *m*{*n*}*s* ʿ*h*ⁿ*yt*(^o) 18/13 - ¶ subst. bath (only in comb. *byt mshy*; see also *mšhy*).
m^cyn Du. + suff. 3 s.m. *my* 5/11 - ¶ subst. Du. belly.
mr Sing. abs. *mr* 20/2, 21/2; cstr. *mr* 7/17, 18/7; Sing. + suff. 1 pl. *dmrn* 16/12, *mrn* 17/5,10, 18/7 - ¶ subst. lord.
mrh Sing. + suff. 1 s. *lmrty* 4B/3; + suff. 1 pl. *mrtn* 16/16 - ¶ subst. lady.
mrwy Sing. + suff. 3 s.m. *mrwy* 14/3 - ¶ subst. intoxication.
mrkb Sing. cstr. ʿ*m*^r*kb* 13/18 - ¶ subst. seat.
mrkbh Sing. emph. *mrkbt*(^o) 19/8, *mr*[*kb*]*t*(^o) 20/19, *mrkbt*(^o) 21/12 - ¶ subst. chariot.
mrq QAL Imper. pl.m. *wmrq*(*w*) (:: SPA = *wmlk*? and the king) 20/16 - ¶ verb QAL to polish (in comb. *mrq hnt*; cf. Jer 46:4).
mrr Plur. emph. *mrrr*(^y) 6/8 - ¶ subst. bitters.
mrrh Sing. emph. *mr*<*y*>*r*{*y*}(*h*) 6/11 - ¶ subst. venom.
mš^ol Sing. cstr. *mš^ol* (:: SPA = *mš^olh*; see PVP, p. 133; ApA) 11/16 - ¶ subst. request.
mšhy Sing. emph. ʿ*mš^hyt*(^o) 18/14 - ¶ subst. bath (only in comb. *byt mšhy*; see also *mshy*).
mšht Sing. + suff. 3 pl.m. *mšht*(*h*)*n* (:: SPA = *mšhtn*? our measure) 18/11 - ¶ subst. sin (see also *šht*).
mt Sing. cstr. *mt* 17/15, ʿ*mt* 17/17; emph. + suff. 1 s. *mt*(^o)/*mt*(*y*) 10/8 - ¶ subst. land.
nbl Sing. abs. [*n*]*bl* 1/11, *nbl* 5/10, 12/8, *nb*<*t*> (:: SPA = *l-nk* for you) 12/9 - ¶ subst. harp.
nhr Sing. emph. *nhr*(^o) 9/2 - ¶ subst. river.
nḥš Sing. abs. *wnḥ* 11/11; Plur. abs. *nḥšn* (*n.ḥ.š.n^m*) 17/11 - ¶ subst.

- bronze.
nḥt OPH Impf. 3 pl.m. *yḥtw* 18/5 - ¶ verb OPH to be brought down.
nḥrh Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *nḥrik* 8/8 - ¶ subst. snort.
nḥtm Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. *nḥt^mk* 5/5 - ¶ subst. baker.
nṯr Sing. + suff. 2 s.f. ʿ*n*^ṯ*rky* 15/4 - ¶ subst. guard.
ny *ny* 9/3, 14/3, 20/2, 21/6, *n*(*y*) 9/10, 20/2,18, 21/2(*2), (*n*)*y*- 18/10 - ¶ precatative particle.
nsy Plur. emph. *nsy*(^o) 5/5 - ¶ subst. chief.
nsy QAL Pf. 3 s.f. *nst* 9/18(*2); 3 pl.m. *nsw* 22/3; Impf. 3 s.m. *ynsy* 5/10(*2); 3 pl.m. *yⁿsw* (*yⁿšw*) 7/11; Imper. s.m. *s*(*y*) 16/5 - ¶ verb QAL to carry, to lift, to pick up.
nsk Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *nsylkyk* 5/3 - ¶ subst. prince.
npq QAL Pf. 3 s.m. *npq*- 19/8, *npq* 20/11, *np* 20/18; 3 pl.m. *npqw* (*np.kw*) 18/1; Imper. pl.m. *pqw* 18/14; Inf. cstr. + suff. 2 s.m. *mnpqk* 7/20; Inf. abs. *mnpq* 20/12 - APH Impf. 1 s. ʿ*npq*{*w*} (:: SPA = Imper. pl.m.) 18/12; Imper. pl.m. ʿ*npqw* (:: SPA = Pf. 3 pl.m.) 18/9 - ¶ verb QAL to go out - APH to take out.
nšy QAL Part. act. pl.m. abs. *nšyn* (*n.tsyn^m*) 20/4 - ¶ verb QAL to quarrel.
nšr Sing. abs. *knšr* 8/9 - ¶ subst. eagle.
sbl QAL Impf. 3 s.f. *tsbl*- 2/5; + suff. 2 s.m. *tsblk* 2/4 - ¶ verb QAL to carry.
sb^c QAL Impf. 1 s. *p*(^o)*sb^c*- 13/8 - ¶ verb QAL to become satiated.
sgy Sing. m. abs. *sg*(*y*) 19/10 - ¶ adj. large (see also *šgy*).
swsy Sing. abs. *sws*(*y*) 19/3; Plur. abs. *swsyn* 14/4,5 - ¶ subst. horse.
swt Sing. abs. *swt* 7/8 - ¶ subst. holocaust aroma.
sym QAL Pf. 1 s. + suff. 3 s.m. *smthy* (:: SPA = Pf. 2 s.m. + suff. 3 s.m.) 19/2; 3 s.m. + suff. 1 s. *smtny* 6/4, *smtn*(*y*) 6/10; 3 s.f. *smt* 19/9, 20/12; Impf. 2 s.m. *tsm* 15/2; 3 s.m. + suff. 2 s.m. *y^smk* 15/3 - ¶ verb QAL to put, to set; to grant; to make.
sky QAL Part. act. pl.m. emph. *sky*(^o) 19/9,10, *s* ʿ*k*^o*y*(^o) 21/1, *s*[*k*]^o*y*(^o) 21/1 - ¶ verb QAL to keep watch, to look out.
slq QAL Pf. 3 pl.m. *slqw* 19/9, *slq* 21/1; Imper. s.m. *slq* 15/9 - APH Part.act. s.m. abs. ʿ*m*^s*sq* 16/4 - ¶ verb QAL to go up - APH to bring up.
smn Sing. *smn* NSI, p. 198 - ¶ subst. a type of disease.
sn Sing. abs. *ksn* 8/11,12 - ¶ subst. moon.
snwr Plur. emph. *snwry*(^o) (*snw.r^y.m*) 13/6 - ¶ subst. blinding light (cf. Gen 19:11, etc.; see PA).
snpr Sing. abs. *wsnmlpr* 11/9-10 - ¶ subst. lapis lazuli.
s^cd QAL Impf. 3 s.m. + suff. 1 s. [*y*]^o*s^cdny*{-} 9/20, *ys*<*c*>*dny* 10/13, *ys^cdny* 10/14; + suff. 1 pl. *ys^cdn* 9/13, *ys^cdⁿ* 9/14, 11/14, *ys^cdⁿ*-

- 9/21 - ¶ verb QAL to help.
sph Plur. + 2 s.f. *sp{'}wtky* (*spewtky^m*) 16/9 - ¶ subst. lip.
spr Sing. *supr* NSI, p. 193, fn. 17 - ¶ subst. scribe.
srp see *šrp*.
str Sing. emph. *str{'} 16/13* - ¶ subst. hideaway.
'b Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. *'blk* 9/3-4; Plur. cstr. *'lby* (*'mby^m*) 9/9 - ¶ subst. cloud.
'bd QAL Impf. 3 s.m. *ply'bd* 5/6, *y'bd* 5/8; Part. act. pl.m. cstr. *'bdy* 19/11 - ¶ verb QAL to make (also in comb. *'bd qrb*).
'bd Sing. + suff. 1 s. *'bdy* 6/12 - ¶ subst. servant.
'd *'d* 8/1, 18/2, *d'd* 15/2 - ¶ prep. until.
'dh Sing. cstr. *'dt* 5/3 - ¶ subst. assembly.
'dn PA^{EL} Part. act. pl.m. abs. *'m'^ldnn* 4B/9 - ¶ verb PA^{EL} to delight.
'th Sing. emph. *'ti{'} (*'t.t^m*) 18/11 - ¶ subst. advice.
'yn Sing. abs. *'y(n)-* 8/7; Du. + 1 s. *'yny* 16/1 - ¶ subst. eye.
'kšb Sing. emph. *'ksb{'}- (*'kš.b*) 14/5 - ¶ subst. viper (cf. Ps 140:4; see PA).
'l prep., Spatial, upon, on: *'l* 6/15, 12/8, 14/4, 16/6, 17/3, 19/8,9, 20/19, 21/12; *'l-* 16/14; + suff. 3 s.m. *'lwhy* 8/5,7 - Spatial, over: *'l* 13/7,18,19(*2) - Spatial, by: *'l* 13/5 - Spatial, to: *'l* 12/16, 15/11, 17/2, 18/3,7, 19/17, 20/5, 21/4; + suff. 1 s. *'ly* 15/9, 15/10(*2); + suff. 2 s.m. *'lyk* 7/18; + suff. 3 s.m. *'lw^hy* 20/14 - Temporal, during: *w{'}(l)-* 6/14; + suff. 3 s.m. *'l{l}w^hy^l* 21/10 - Causal, on account of: *'l* 11/6 - Affective, against, to detriment of: *'l* 18/5; + suff. 1 s. *'ly* 19/2, 22/3; + suff. 2 s.m. *'lyk* 20/10 - Affective, to: *'l* 18/11.
'lm Plur. abs. *'lmn* 8/1, 15/2 - ¶ subst. eternity.
'm *w'm-* 8/2, *'m* 8/12, 20/10, *'m-* 21/10 - ¶ prep. with.
'md QAL Impf. 3 s.m. *wy'md* 3/7 - ¶ verb QAL to stand still.
'ny QAL Pf. 3 s.m. *'n(h)* 20/13, *'n(h)-* 17/14, 18/12, 19/13, 20/1,15,17, 21/1,2,5, *'n{'}(h)-* 22/7; 3 s.f. *'n^lt^l* 19/14, *'nt* 20/2,6; Pf. 3 pl.m. *'nwn* (*'n.ū.n^m*) 19/10; Impf. 3 s.m. + suff. 1 pl. *y'nn* 11/11,12,17; Part. act. s.m. abs. *'ny* (:: BS = Part. pl.m. abs. with *n* deleted) 6/12 - ¶ verb QAL to speak up, to answer.
'nh Sing. abs. *pk't* 16/4 - ¶ subst. time (only in comb. *k't* now).
'pr Sing. cstr. *'pr* 17/11 - ¶ subst. soil.
'qb Sing. + suff. 3 pl.m. *b'qbhn* (*b.'khh.n^m*) 14/5 - ¶ subst. heel (in comb. *'kšb b'qb* [*susyn*]; cf. Gen. 49:17).
'rb Sing. m. abs. *'rb* 20/9, *'r^lb^l* 21/9 - ¶ adj./subst. sweet smelling / Arabia (only in comb. *bšmy 'rb*).**

- 'rs** Sing. + suff. 2 s.m. *'rsk* 8/13 - ¶ subst. bed.
gll QAL Impf. 2 s.m. *tgl* (*i.h.r^m*) 3/9; Imper. s.m. *gl-* (*h.r*) 16/4; Inf. cstr. + suff. 2 s.m. *mnglk* 7/20; Inf. abs. *mn^lg^ll* 3/9 - HAPH Pf. 3 s.m. *hn^lg^l-* (:: SPA = Impf. 3 s.m.) 21/9; Imper. s.m. *hnjl* (*hnhr^m*) 20/9 - (H)oph. Pf. 3 pl.m. *hnjlw* (*hnh.rw*) 18/2; Part. act. s.f. abs. *mngl(h)* 4A/10 - ¶ verb QAL to enter - HAPH to bring in - (H)oph. to be brought in.
glm Sing. abs. *glm* (*hrm.^m*) 16/4; emph. *glm{'} 16/3* - ¶ subst. lad.
gn Sing. + suff. 3 pl.m. *bgnhn* (*b.h.nh.n.^m*) 6/4 - ¶ subst. coll. flocks.
p + verb: *ply'bd* 5/6, *p{'}sb-* 13/8; + adv. *pk't* 16/4 - ¶ conjunction.
ph/p^hh Sing. cstr./abs. *ph/p^h(h)* 18/4; emph./abs. *ph{'}/p^h(h)* 19/2 - ¶ subst. governor.
plg QAL Impf. 1 s. *'plg* 18/4 - ¶ verb QAL to show (only in comb. *plg yqr*).
pm Sing. + suff. 1 s. *pym(y)* (*p̄y^m.*) 3/8, *bpym(y)* 6/3,9; + suff. 3 pl.m. *bpmhn* 6/7,11, *bpm{n}hn* 6/10 - ¶ subst. mouth.
pš Plur. cstr. *kpšy-* (*k.ptsy*) 10/6 - ¶ subst. splinter (only in comb. *pšy-tnr*).
przl Plur. abs. *przlzn* 11/11, *dprzlzn* (*tprs.rn^m*) 17/11 - ¶ subst. iron.
ptr Sing. abs. *ptr{'} 15/11*; + suff. 2 s.m. *ptwrk* 8/4; 16/6 - ¶ subst. table.
šdq Sing. m. emph. *šdq{'} (*i.s.t.k.^m*) 10/12* - ¶ subst. righteous one.
šw'r Plur. + suff. 3 pl.m. *šw'rthn* (*tšw'ert.hn^{sw}*) 6/15 - ¶ subst. neck (with *'*; see PA).
šwd QAL Pf. 3 s.m. *šd* 5/5 - ¶ verb QAL to hunt.
šwr see *šw'r*
šlw Sing. + suff. 1 s. *šlt(y)* (:: SPA = *šlt* Sing. emph.) 12/16 - ¶ subst. prayer.
šr Plur. abs. *šrn* 18/8, *šyrn* 19/10, 21/1; emph. *šry{'} 18/1,9,12, šryy{'} (*išyry.^m*) 18/5, 'š^lry{'} 18/14* - ¶ subst. emissary.
qb Sing. cstr. *qb* 16/5 - ¶ subst. kab (a measure).
qbr Sing. emph. *qbr{'} 16/11* - ¶ subst. grave.
qdm *qwdm* 4A/8; + suff. 2 s.m. *qdm^lyk* 6/15 - ¶ prep. in front of.
qwm QAL Impf. 3 pl.m. *wyqwmw^ln^l* 4A/11, *yqwmn* 8/5, 12/8, *plyqmn* 8/6; Imper. s.m. *qm* (:: SPA = Pf. 3 s.m.) 10/17, 12/16, *q^lm^l* (:: SPA = Pf. 3 s.m.) 12/17 - ¶ verb QAL to rise; to stand; to stand in attendance (only in comb. *qwm 'l*).
qtn QAL Impf. 3 pl.m. *yqtnw* 10/5,6 - ¶ verb QAL to become thin.
qtrn Sing. emph. *wqyltrn{'} 20/8, wqytrn{'} (*wūkyt.ř.n^m*) 21/9* - ¶ subst. pitch (cf. SGA, p. 33; see also *zph*).
ql Sing. cstr. *ql* 16/11; + suff. 3 pl.m. *qlhn* 7/11 - ¶ subst. voice, sound.

- qrb** QAL Part. act. s.f. abs. *qrb(h)* 7/18 - PA ʿEL Imper. s.m. *qrb* 15/9,10; 16/9 - ¶ verb QAL to come near - PA ʿEL to come near.
- qrb** Sing. abs. *qrb* 19/11 - ¶ subst. war.
- qrh** see *krh*.
- qry** QAL Impf. 3 pl.m. *yqrw* 18/15 - ¶ verb QAL to call.
- qryh** Sing. abs. *qry(h)* 10/9; 11/9 - ¶ subst. city.
- qšt** Sing. abs. *bqšt* 11/16, *qšt* 19/5, + suff. 2 s.m. *qštk* 15/14 - ¶ subst. bow.
- rb** Sing. + suff. 1 s. *rbiy* NSI, pp. 196-197; + suff. 1 pl. *rbun* NSI, p. 193; Plur. + suff. 3 pl.m. *rbyhn* 4A/8 - ¶ subst. official, lord.
- rbd** Sing. abs. *rbyd* 16/14 - ¶ subst. bedspread.
- rbn** Sing. abs. *rbyn* 8/8 - ¶ subst. lord.
- rwy** QAL Impf. 1 s. *rw(y)* 13/8; 1 pl. *wrwy(y)* (*w.nrw.m*) 6/7; Imper. s.m. *rwyt* 12/8 - APH Impf. 2 s.m. + suff. 1 s. *trw¹n-* 14/3 - ITP Impf. 3 pl.m. *yt¹rw¹w* 14/2 - ¶ verb QAL to become saturated, drunk - APH to intoxicate - ITP to become drunk.
- rḥ** Plur. + suff. 2 s.m. *rwh¹tk* 8/8 - ¶ subst. breath.
- rḥ** Sing. + suff. 1 s. *rḥy* 17/2 - ¶ subst. scent.
- rḥm** QAL pass. Part. s.f. abs. *rḥm(h)* 13/5; + suff. 1 s. *rḥmty* 16/12 - PA ʿEL Part. act. s.m. abs. *mrḥ¹m¹* 12/6 - ¶ verb QAL pass. to be beloved - PA ʿEL to be merciful.
- rḥg** see *rḥq*.
- rḥq** QAL Pf. 3 s.m./Part. act. s.m. abs. *rḥq* (*r.mḥ.k^m*) 3/10-11 - ¶ verb QAL to wash.
- ry** Sing. abs. *ry* (*r¹ym*) 9/10 - ¶ subst. moisture (in comb. ʿby *ry*; cf. Job 37:11).
- rym** QAL Impf. 1 s. *rym* 9/21; 10/13; 1 pl. *nrym* 9/14 - POLEL Impf. 3 s.m. + suff. 1 s. *yrymmn* 9/15; + suff. 1 pl. *yrymmn* 10/15; + suff. 1 s./pl. *yrymmn* 10/6 - APH Imper. 2 s.m. *rym-* 8/7; Part. act. s.m. abs. *mrym* 9/9 - ¶ verb QAL to be exalted, raised up - POLEL to raise - APH to lift (in comb. *rym ʿyn*), to cause to rise.
- rkb** APH Pf. 3 s.m. + suff. 3 s.m. *rkb(h)* 20/19; 3 pl.m. + suff. 3 s.m. *rkb¹lh* 21/12; + suff. 3 s.f. *rkb¹h* 19/8 - ¶ verb APH to seat (in vehicle).
- rkb** Sing. *rkb* ENS, pp. 157-58 - ¶ subst. upper millstone (cf. Deut 24:6, etc.; see also *škb*).
- rm** Plur. m. abs. *rmn* (*r.Mn*) 11/2 - ¶ adj. high, lofty.
- rp** QAL Part. act. s.m. emph. *rp(ʿ)* 21/14; s.m. + suff. 1 s. *rp¹y* NSI, pp. 198-199; pl.m. + suff. 2 s.m. *wrpyk* 20/9,11; pl.m. + suff. 3 s.m. *wr[p]why* 21/11 - ¶ verb QAL to heal.
- rprp** ITP Impf. 3 pl.m. *ytrprpwⁿ* (*y.t.r.pr.pwⁿ.m*) 8/5 - ¶ verb ITP to slacken.
- rqmh** Sing. emph. *ryqmt(ʿ)* 18/10, *rq¹m¹t(ʿ)* 18/13, *rqmt(ʿ)* 18/15 - ¶ subst. embroidered garment.

- rš** Sing. cstr. *brš* 20/17; Plur. cstr. *brš<y>* - 4B/8 - ¶ subst. head.
- šgy** Sing. m. abs. *šg(y)* 21/1 - ¶ adj. large (see also *sgy*).
- šgl** Sing. cstr. *šgl* 16/12; emph. *šgl(ʿ)* 13/3 - ¶ subst. (queen) consort.
- šwb** QAL Impf. 3 s.m. *yšb* 12/16 - ¶ verb QAL to give heed (< Hebr, cf. Prov 1 :23; see also *twb*).
- šḥt** PA ʿEL Pf. 3 s.m. *šḥt* (*š.ḥt*) 19/2 - ¶ verb PA ʿEL to sin against.
- šyr** QAL Part. act. s.m. abs. *šr-* (< Hebr; :: SPA = song) 12/8,9, *š(ʿ)r* 16/8 - POLEL Pf. 1 s./2 s.f. *šrrty* (*š.r¹ty^m*) 17/2 - ¶ verb QAL to sing, to play instrument - POLEL to play music.
- škb** Sing. *škb*- ENS, pp. 157-158 - ¶ subst. upper millstone (in comb. *škb-rkb*; cf. m Baba Batra 2:1).
- šlh** QAL Pf. 1 s. + suff. 2 s.f. *šlh¹ky* (*š.rḥ¹.ky^m*) 20/14; Imper. s.m. *šlh-* 9/3, *šlh* 11/13 - QAL pass. Impf. 3 s.m. *yšlh* 22/2 - ¶ verb QAL to send - QAL pass. to be sent.
- šlm** Sing. abs. *šl¹m¹* 15/2, *bšlm* 9/14, 10/13, *ʿbšlm¹* 9/20; cstr. *bšlm* 17/7 - ¶ subst. safety, peace (also in comb. *šlm ḥyn*).
- šm** Sing. + suff. 3 s.f. *šmh* 10/9 - ¶ subst. name.
- šmyn** Du. abs. *šmyn* 7/17; 12/14(*2), *bšmyn* 8/12, 11/12, 15/14, *ʿš¹[my]¹n¹* 22/6; emph. *šmy(ʿ)* 10/2, 17/11,12; + suff. 3 s.m. *šmwhy* 8/12, *bšmwhy* (*bšm¹why^m*) 16/14 - ¶ subst. Du. heavens.
- šmn** QAL Impf. 1 pl. *wšmn* 6/5,6 - ¶ verb QAL to become fat.
- šm^c** QAL Pf. 3 s.m. *l{h}šm^c* (:: SPA = *lhšm^c?* APH Pf. 3 s.m.) 20/6; Impf. 2 s.m. *lšm^c* 20/6; Imper. s.m. *šm^c* 18/7, 19/16; Imper. s.m./Imper. s.m. + suff. 1 s. *šm^c-ny/šm^cny* 20/2, *sm^c-n(y)/šm^cn(y)* 20/2, 21/2(*2), *wšm^cny* 3/4, 4A/4, *ʿš¹m^cny* 12/1 - ¶ verb QAL to hear.
- šn** Sing. abs. *šn* 11/9 - ¶ subst. ivory.
- šnh** Sing. emph. *šnt(ʿ)* 17/5,10; Plur. abs. *šnn* 4B/8, 17/10,14, 18/1; + suff. 2 s.m. *šn¹t¹k* 6/14 - ¶ subst. year.
- špr** Sing. f. abs. *špr(h)* 8/14, *ʿšp¹r(h)* 8/15 - ¶ adj. beautiful.
- špr** Sing. abs. *špr* 12/1 - ¶ subst. beauty (in comb. *ʿmry špr*; cf. Gen 49:21).
- šqy** Plur. abs. *šqyn* 8/7 - ¶ subst. butler.
- šr** Sing. cstr. *h(ʿ)-šr-nb<l>* (:: SPA = l. *nšyrnk*) 12/9, *šr-* 12/9 - ¶ subst. music.
- šr** Sing. abs. *šr* 5/4 - ¶ subst. shackle.
- šr** Sing. cstr. *šr* 19/9, *šr-* 21/1; Plur. + suff. 3 s.f. *šwryh* (*š.w¹.yh^m*) 11/10 - ¶ subst. wall.
- šrp** QAL Impf. 3 s.m. *yšrp-* 20/10 - ¶ verb QAL to burn.
- šrr** Sing. m. emph. *šrr(ʿ)* 13/17, *šr¹r¹(ʿ)* 14/3 - ¶ adj. powerful.
- šřy** Sing. abs. *bšlrwšy* (*b.š^mr¹wšy^m*) 10/11-12 - ¶ subst. caning (cf. Ezr 7:26).

šty QAL Pf. 3 s.m. [ʔ]ʳšʳt(h) 17/17; Impf.1 pl. *nšty* 6/6; Imper. s.m. *šty* 12/7, ʳšʳtʳ(y) 17/15; + suff. 3 s.m. (ʔ)*yšthy* 8/8 - ¶ verb QAL to drink.

štn *štn* 7/11, *štʳmʳ* 7/12 - ¶ subst. sixty.

twb QAL Pf. 3 s.m. *wlt* (:: SPA = *wlʔtʔ*? did not arrive) 20/6; Impf. 2 s.m. *wltb* 19/16, *lttb* 20/7, *wlt* (:: SPA = *wlʔtʔ*? you came) 21/6 - ¶ verb QAL to give heed (litt., return; cf. Ug. *tb*; see also *šwb*).

twr Plur. + suff. 1 pl. *twryn* 9/12 - ¶ subst. bovine.

tht *tht* 6/8,10,11; 11/2; + suff. 2 s.m. *lthtyk* (r.t.*h̄tyk*.^m) 12/13; + suff. 2 s.f. *lthtyky* 12/14 - ¶ prep. under.

tkmh Sing. + suff. 1 s. *tkmty* (t.qm.*t̄y*) 14/4 - ¶ subst. back.

tmk QAL Part. act. s.m. cstr. *tmk* (:: SPA = *dmkhʔ*? who beats) 22/6 - ¶ verb QAL to hold.

tmnh Sing. emph. *tmnh(ʔ)* 5/9 - ¶ subst. devotee/offering.

tmr Sing. abs. *tmr* 6/10 - ¶ subst. date.

ttn Sing. abs. *ttn* 8/8 - ¶ subst. smoke.

ttn Plur. abs. *ktnn* 15/14 - ¶ subst. serpent (in comb. *h̄mt...ttn*; cf. Deut 32:33).

trwd Sing. abs. *btrwd* (b.trw.*tm*) 15/11 - ¶ subst. spoon.

tryn [b]trʳtʳy 16/1, t{y}ryn 20/3, *try(n)* 21/3 - ¶ subst. two.

trtn Sing. abs. *ltrtn* 6/3,9 - ¶ subst. duplicity/slander.

trtn Sing. emph. *twrtn(ʔ)* 18/6, 20/17, 21/2, *ltwrtn(ʔ)* 20/15,18, *tʳwrʳtʳn(ʔ)* 21/10, [l]twrʳnʳ(ʔ) 22/7 - ¶ subst. general.

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